

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006									
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
DEMOGRAPHICS																											
Are you:	Male	77.8	7	46.7	7	50.0	8	55.0	22	62.5	5	33.3	1	37.5	3	47.4	9	55.6	5	33.3	1	57.1	4	52.6	10		
	Female	22.2	2	53.3	8	50.0	8	45.0	18	37.5	3	66.7	2	62.5	5	52.6	10	44.4	4	66.7	2	42.9	3	47.4	9		
How old are you?	10 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13	55.6	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	5	37.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	15.8	3	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
	14	44.4	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	4	50.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	21.1	4	88.9	8	0.0	0	0.0	0	42.1	8
	15	0.0	0	33.3	5	0.0	0	12.5	5	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	66.7	2	0.0	0	10.5	2
	16	0.0	0	53.3	8	0.0	0	20.0	8	0.0	0	100.0	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	15.8	3	0.0	0	33.3	1	0.0	0	5.3	1
	17	0.0	0	13.3	2	37.5	6	20.0	8	0.0	0	0.0	0	50.0	4	21.1	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	57.1	4	21.1	4		
	18	0.0	0	0.0	0	62.5	10	25.0	10	0.0	0	0.0	0	50.0	4	21.1	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	42.9	3	15.8	3		
	19 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
What grade are you in?	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	8	100.0	9	0.0	0	0.0	0	22.5	9	100.0	8	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	42.1	8	100.0	9	0.0	0	0.0	0	47.4	9
	9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10	0.0	0	100.0	15	0.0	0	37.5	15	0.0	0	100.0	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	15.8	3	0.0	0	100.0	3	0.0	0	15.8	3
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	16	40.0	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	8	42.1	8	0.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	7	36.8	7		
Please choose the ONE answer that BEST describes what you consider yourself to be.	White, not of Hispanic origin	100.0	9	100.0	15	93.8	15	97.5	39	100.0	8	100.0	3	100.0	8	100.0	19	77.8	7	100.0	3	100.0	7	89.5	17		
	Black, or African American	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	American Indian/Native American, Eskimo, or Aleut	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1		
* 2002 survey combined categories 'Asian' and 'Pacific Islander'	Spanish/Hispanic/Latino	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Asian	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1		
	Pacific Islander	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Other	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?	Completed grade school or less	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	44.4	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	21.1	4		
	Some high school	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	2.5	1	0.0	0	33.3	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	11.1	1	0.0	0	14.3	1	10.5	2		
	Completed high school	0.0	0	6.7	1	37.5	6	17.5	7	12.5	1	0.0	0	14.3	1	11.1	2	0.0	0	33.3	1	14.3	1	10.5	2		
	Some college	22.2	2	46.7	7	18.8	3	30.0	12	12.5	1	33.3	1	28.6	2	22.2	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	28.6	2	10.5	2		
	Completed college	55.6	5	33.3	5	37.5	6	40.0	16	37.5	3	0.0	0	57.1	4	38.9	7	22.2	2	66.7	2	42.9	3	36.8	7		
	Graduate or professional school after college	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.5	1	0.0	0	33.3	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Don't know	11.1	1	6.7	1	6.2	1	7.5	3	37.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	22.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	2		
	Does not apply	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

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		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Mark all that apply.)	Mother	100.0	9	100.0	15	87.5	14	95.0	38	100.0	8	100.0	3	100.0	8	100.0	19	77.8	7	100.0	3	85.7	6	84.2	16
	Stepmother	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Foster mother	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Grandmother	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
	Aunt	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Father	100.0	9	100.0	15	93.8	15	97.5	39	100.0	8	100.0	3	75.0	6	89.5	17	88.9	8	66.7	2	85.7	6	84.2	16
	Stepfather	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	11.1	1	33.3	1	0.0	0	10.5	2
	Foster father	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Grandfather	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
	Uncle	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
	Other Adults	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Brother(s)	55.6	5	40.0	6	37.5	6	42.5	17	75.0	6	66.7	2	25.0	2	52.6	10	44.4	4	100.0	3	42.9	3	52.6	10
	Stepbrother(s)	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Sister(s)	66.7	6	53.3	8	18.8	3	42.5	17	12.5	1	33.3	1	62.5	5	36.8	7	44.4	4	0.0	0	28.6	2	31.6	6
	Stepsister(s)	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Other children	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?	0	33.3	3	46.7	7	25.0	4	35.0	14	50.0	4	0.0	0	25.0	2	31.6	6	44.4	4	66.7	2	28.6	2	42.1	8
	1	55.6	5	40.0	6	50.0	8	47.5	19	12.5	1	100.0	3	50.0	4	42.1	8	11.1	1	33.3	1	42.9	3	26.3	5
	2	11.1	1	13.3	2	12.5	2	12.5	5	12.5	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	15.8	3	33.3	3	0.0	0	14.3	1	21.1	4
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.3	1
How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?	0	33.3	3	33.3	5	56.2	9	42.5	17	25.0	2	33.3	1	50.0	4	36.8	7	25.0	2	0.0	0	57.1	4	33.3	6
	1	33.3	3	26.7	4	37.5	6	32.5	13	25.0	2	33.3	1	25.0	2	26.3	5	37.5	3	66.7	2	28.6	2	38.9	7
	2	22.2	2	20.0	3	6.2	1	15.0	6	25.0	2	33.3	1	0.0	0	15.8	3	0.0	0	33.3	1	14.3	1	11.1	2
	3	11.1	1	13.3	2	0.0	0	7.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	25.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	5	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	0.0	0	12.5	1	15.8	3	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1

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		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N		
COMMUNITY: Low neighborhood Attachment																											
I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	NO!	55.6	5	40.0	6	18.8	3	35.0	14	25.0	2	100.0	3	0.0	0	26.3	5	22.2	2	0.0	0	14.3	1	15.8	3		
	no	11.1	1	26.7	4	31.2	5	25.0	10	50.0	4	0.0	0	37.5	3	36.8	7	44.4	4	66.7	2	57.1	4	52.6	10		
	yes	22.2	2	26.7	4	37.5	6	30.0	12	25.0	2	0.0	0	37.5	3	26.3	5	22.2	2	33.3	1	14.3	1	21.1	4		
	YES!	11.1	1	6.7	1	12.5	2	10.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	10.5	2	11.1	1	0.0	0	14.3	1	10.5	2		
I like my neighborhood.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	11.1	1	0.0	0	14.3	1	10.5	2		
	no	11.1	1	13.3	2	18.8	3	15.0	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	3	33.3	1	14.3	1	26.3	5		
	yes	33.3	3	53.3	8	68.8	11	55.0	22	62.5	5	0.0	0	50.0	4	47.4	9	11.1	1	66.7	2	57.1	4	36.8	7		
	YES!	55.6	5	33.3	5	6.2	1	27.5	11	37.5	3	100.0	3	37.5	3	47.4	9	44.4	4	0.0	0	14.3	1	26.3	5		
If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	NO!	22.2	2	6.7	1	12.5	2	12.5	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	22.2	2	0.0	0	14.3	1	15.8	3		
	no	0.0	0	13.3	2	12.5	2	10.0	4	25.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	2	11.1	1	33.3	1	14.3	1	15.8	3		
	yes	11.1	1	26.7	4	50.0	8	32.5	13	37.5	3	0.0	0	37.5	3	31.6	6	22.2	2	66.7	2	42.9	3	36.8	7		
	YES!	66.7	6	53.3	8	25.0	4	45.0	18	37.5	3	100.0	3	50.0	4	52.6	10	44.4	4	0.0	0	28.6	2	31.6	6		
COMMUNITY: Community Disorganization																											
How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood:																											
crime and/or drug selling.	NO!	100.0	9	66.7	10	56.2	9	70.0	28	100.0	8	100.0	3	62.5	5	84.2	16	77.8	7	100.0	3	85.7	6	84.2	16		
	no	0.0	0	33.3	5	37.5	6	27.5	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	15.8	3	22.2	2	0.0	0	14.3	1	15.8	3		
	yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
fights.	NO!	100.0	9	46.7	7	43.8	7	57.5	23	37.5	3	66.7	2	50.0	4	47.4	9	33.3	3	66.7	2	57.1	4	47.4	9		
	no	0.0	0	20.0	3	37.5	6	22.5	9	37.5	3	0.0	0	37.5	3	31.6	6	33.3	3	0.0	0	28.6	2	26.3	5		
	yes	0.0	0	33.3	5	18.8	3	20.0	8	25.0	2	33.3	1	12.5	1	21.1	4	33.3	3	33.3	1	14.3	1	26.3	5		
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
lots of empty or abandoned buildings.	NO!	88.9	8	60.0	9	56.2	9	65.0	26	62.5	5	100.0	3	87.5	7	78.9	15	33.3	3	0.0	0	85.7	6	47.4	9		
	no	0.0	0	33.3	5	43.8	7	30.0	12	25.0	2	0.0	0	12.5	1	15.8	3	55.6	5	33.3	1	14.3	1	36.8	7		
	yes	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	2.5	1	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	11.1	1	66.7	2	0.0	0	15.8	3		
	YES!	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
lots of graffiti.	NO!	100.0	9	73.3	11	68.8	11	77.5	31	75.0	6	100.0	3	100.0	8	89.5	17	50.0	4	66.7	2	85.7	6	66.7	12		
	no	0.0	0	26.7	4	31.2	5	22.5	9	25.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	2	50.0	4	33.3	1	14.3	1	33.3	6		
	yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
I feel safe in my neighborhood.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	14.3	1	10.5	2
	no	0.0	0	6.7	1	6.2	1	5.0	2	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1		
	yes	22.2	2	33.3	5	62.5	10	42.5	17	50.0	4	33.3	1	25.0	2	36.8	7	44.4	4	100.0	3	57.1	4	57.9	11		
	YES!	77.8	7	60.0	9	25.0	4	50.0	20	37.5	3	66.7	2	75.0	6	57.9	11	33.3	3	0.0	0	28.6	2	26.3	5		

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Transitions and Mobility																									
Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	No	88.9	8	80.0	12	93.8	15	87.5	35	75.0	6	100.0	3	87.5	7	84.2	16	77.8	7	100.0	3	100.0	7	89.5	17
	Yes	11.1	1	20.0	3	6.2	1	12.5	5	25.0	2	0.0	0	12.5	1	15.8	3	22.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	2
How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	Never	22.2	2	53.3	8	50.0	8	45.0	18	12.5	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	15.8	3	55.6	5	33.3	1	28.6	2	42.1	8
	1 or 2 times	55.6	5	20.0	3	25.0	4	30.0	12	50.0	4	66.7	2	50.0	4	52.6	10	11.1	1	33.3	1	28.6	2	21.1	4
	3 or 4 times	22.2	2	13.3	2	18.8	3	17.5	7	25.0	2	0.0	0	12.5	1	15.8	3	22.2	2	33.3	1	42.9	3	31.6	6
	5 or 6 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	33.3	1	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	7 or more times	0.0	0	13.3	2	0.0	0	5.0	2	12.5	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	No	77.8	7	93.3	14	93.8	15	90.0	36	87.5	7	100.0	3	87.5	7	89.5	17	88.9	8	66.7	2	71.4	5	78.9	15
	Yes	22.2	2	6.7	1	6.2	1	10.0	4	12.5	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2	11.1	1	33.3	1	28.6	2	21.1	4
How many times have you changed schools since Kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	Never	33.3	3	73.3	11	56.2	9	57.5	23	50.0	4	66.7	2	50.0	4	52.6	10	55.6	5	33.3	1	57.1	4	52.6	10
	1 or 2 times	66.7	6	13.3	2	25.0	4	30.0	12	25.0	2	33.3	1	37.5	3	31.6	6	22.2	2	33.3	1	42.9	3	31.6	6
	3 or 4 times	0.0	0	6.7	1	12.5	2	7.5	3	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	11.1	1	33.3	1	0.0	0	10.5	2
	5 or 6 times	0.0	0	6.7	1	6.2	1	5.0	2	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	7 or more times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006									
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N		
COMMUNITY: Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use																											
How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age:	to use marijuana.	Very Wrong	88.9	8	86.7	13	62.5	10	77.5	31	75.0	6	100.0	3	75.0	6	78.9	15	88.9	8	100.0	3	100.0	7	94.7	18	
		Wrong	11.1	1	13.3	2	31.2	5	20.0	8	25.0	2	0.0	0	25.0	2	21.1	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
		A Little Bit Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	
		Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
to drink alcohol.	Very Wrong	22.2	2	26.7	4	0.0	0	15.0	6	25.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	2	22.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	2
		Wrong	55.6	5	13.3	2	12.5	2	22.5	9	37.5	3	66.7	2	12.5	1	31.6	6	55.6	5	33.3	1	28.6	2	42.1	8	
		A Little Bit Wrong	22.2	2	53.3	8	81.2	13	57.5	23	37.5	3	33.3	1	87.5	7	57.9	11	22.2	2	66.7	2	71.4	5	47.4	9	
		Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	6.7	1	6.2	1	5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
to smoke cigarettes.	Very Wrong	66.7	6	33.3	5	6.2	1	30.0	12	25.0	2	33.3	1	0.0	0	15.8	3	55.6	5	33.3	1	28.6	2	42.1	8		
		Wrong	11.1	1	33.3	5	25.0	4	25.0	10	75.0	6	33.3	1	62.5	5	63.2	12	22.2	2	0.0	0	42.9	3	26.3	5	
		A Little Bit Wrong	22.2	2	33.3	5	43.8	7	35.0	14	0.0	0	33.3	1	37.5	3	21.1	4	22.2	2	66.7	2	28.6	2	31.6	6	
		Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	4	10.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	33.3	3	26.7	4	25.0	4	27.5	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	10.5	2	11.1	1	33.3	1	28.6	2	21.1	4		
		no	33.3	3	60.0	9	50.0	8	50.0	20	50.0	4	66.7	2	62.5	5	57.9	11	55.6	5	66.7	2	57.1	4	57.9	11	
		yes	33.3	3	13.3	2	25.0	4	22.5	9	50.0	4	33.3	1	12.5	1	31.6	6	22.2	2	0.0	0	14.3	1	15.8	3	
		YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	
If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	22.2	2	20.0	3	18.8	3	20.0	8	12.5	1	66.7	2	37.5	3	31.6	6	11.1	1	33.3	1	28.6	2	21.1	4		
		no	11.1	1	46.7	7	68.8	11	47.5	19	50.0	4	33.3	1	37.5	3	42.1	8	33.3	3	66.7	2	57.1	4	47.4	9	
		yes	44.4	4	6.7	1	12.5	2	17.5	7	25.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	2	44.4	4	0.0	0	14.3	1	26.3	5	
		YES!	22.2	2	26.7	4	0.0	0	15.0	6	12.5	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	15.8	3	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	
If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	33.3	3	13.3	2	12.5	2	17.5	7	12.5	1	33.3	1	37.5	3	26.3	5	11.1	1	66.7	2	28.6	2	26.3	5		
		no	22.2	2	33.3	5	56.2	9	40.0	16	12.5	1	33.3	1	25.0	2	21.1	4	11.1	1	0.0	0	28.6	2	15.8	3	
		yes	33.3	3	26.7	4	18.8	3	25.0	10	50.0	4	0.0	0	12.5	1	26.3	5	44.4	4	33.3	1	42.9	3	42.1	8	
		YES!	11.1	1	26.7	4	12.5	2	17.5	7	25.0	2	33.3	1	25.0	2	26.3	5	33.3	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	15.8	3	

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006									
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N		
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Drugs																											
If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	33.3	3	0.0	0	28.6	2	26.3	5				
	Sort of hard	0.0	0	20.0	3	0.0	0	7.5	3	0.0	0	33.3	1	25.0	2	16.7	3	22.2	2	33.3	1	0.0	0	15.8	3		
	Sort of easy	44.4	4	33.3	5	37.5	6	37.5	15	28.6	2	33.3	1	37.5	3	33.3	6	22.2	2	33.3	1	42.9	3	31.6	6		
	Very easy	55.6	5	46.7	7	62.5	10	55.0	22	57.1	4	33.3	1	37.5	3	44.4	8	22.2	2	33.3	1	28.6	2	26.3	5		
If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	44.4	4	0.0	0	14.3	1	26.3	5		
	Sort of hard	33.3	3	20.0	3	0.0	0	15.0	6	25.0	2	0.0	0	12.5	1	15.8	3	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1		
	Sort of easy	44.4	4	26.7	4	12.5	2	25.0	10	12.5	1	33.3	1	0.0	0	10.5	2	22.2	2	66.7	2	28.6	2	31.6	6		
	Very easy	22.2	2	53.3	8	87.5	14	60.0	24	50.0	4	66.7	2	87.5	7	68.4	13	22.2	2	33.3	1	57.1	4	36.8	7		
If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	100.0	9	46.7	7	18.8	3	47.5	19	50.0	4	66.7	2	25.0	2	42.1	8	77.8	7	33.3	1	85.7	6	73.7	14		
	Sort of hard	0.0	0	40.0	6	18.8	3	22.5	9	50.0	4	33.3	1	37.5	3	42.1	8	11.1	1	66.7	2	14.3	1	21.1	4		
	Sort of easy	0.0	0	6.7	1	50.0	8	22.5	9	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	10.5	2	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1		
	Very easy	0.0	0	6.7	1	12.5	2	7.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	100.0	9	66.7	10	43.8	7	65.0	26	50.0	4	100.0	3	50.0	4	57.9	11	77.8	7	66.7	2	100.0	7	84.2	16		
	Sort of hard	0.0	0	33.3	5	37.5	6	27.5	11	50.0	4	0.0	0	50.0	4	42.1	8	11.1	1	33.3	1	0.0	0	10.5	2		
	Sort of easy	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1		
	Very easy	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
If you wanted to get some methamphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard																			77.8	7	100.0	3	85.7	6	84.2	16
	Sort of hard																			22.2	2	0.0	0	14.3	1	15.8	3
	Sort of easy																			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Very easy																			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Handguns																											
If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	Very hard	44.4	4	46.7	7	37.5	6	42.5	17	12.5	1	33.3	1	50.0	4	31.6	6	22.2	2	0.0	0	57.1	4	31.6	6		
	Sort of hard	11.1	1	26.7	4	25.0	4	22.5	9	37.5	3	33.3	1	25.0	2	31.6	6	55.6	5	66.7	2	14.3	1	42.1	8		
	Sort of easy	11.1	1	13.3	2	6.2	1	10.0	4	25.0	2	0.0	0	25.0	2	21.1	4	11.1	1	33.3	1	28.6	2	21.1	4		
	Very easy	33.3	3	13.3	2	31.2	5	25.0	10	25.0	2	33.3	1	0.0	0	15.8	3	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1		

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
COMMUNITY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																									
There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	NO!	11.1	1	13.3	2	31.2	5	20.0	8	25.0	2	33.3	1	0.0	0	15.8	3	22.2	2	0.0	0	14.3	1	15.8	3
	no	33.3	3	40.0	6	37.5	6	37.5	15	12.5	1	0.0	0	37.5	3	21.1	4	44.4	4	33.3	1	42.9	3	42.1	8
	yes	22.2	2	33.3	5	25.0	4	27.5	11	25.0	2	0.0	0	37.5	3	26.3	5	22.2	2	66.7	2	28.6	2	31.6	6
	YES!	33.3	3	13.3	2	6.2	1	15.0	6	37.5	3	66.7	2	25.0	2	36.8	7	11.1	1	0.0	0	14.3	1	10.5	2
Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?																									
sports teams.	No	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.3	1
	Yes	100.0	8	100.0	15	100.0	16	100.0	39	87.5	7	100.0	3	100.0	8	94.7	18	100.0	9	100.0	3	85.7	6	94.7	18
scouting.	No	83.3	5	80.0	12	86.7	13	83.3	30	100.0	7	100.0	3	87.5	7	94.4	17	100.0	9	100.0	3	100.0	7	100.0	19
	Yes	16.7	1	20.0	3	13.3	2	16.7	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
boys and girls clubs.	No	66.7	4	73.3	11	93.8	15	81.1	30	85.7	6	100.0	3	87.5	7	88.9	16	100.0	9	66.7	2	100.0	7	94.7	18
	Yes	33.3	2	26.7	4	6.2	1	18.9	7	14.3	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	11.1	2	0.0	0	33.3	1	0.0	0	5.3	1
4-H clubs.	No	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.3	1
	Yes	100.0	9	100.0	15	100.0	16	100.0	40	87.5	7	100.0	3	100.0	8	94.7	18	100.0	9	100.0	3	85.7	6	94.7	18
service clubs.	No	12.5	1	26.7	4	40.0	6	28.9	11	28.6	2	100.0	3	37.5	3	44.4	8	75.0	6	66.7	2	57.1	4	66.7	12
	Yes	87.5	7	73.3	11	60.0	9	71.1	27	71.4	5	0.0	0	62.5	5	55.6	10	25.0	2	33.3	1	42.9	3	33.3	6
COMMUNITY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																									
My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	NO!	22.2	2	28.6	4	25.0	4	25.6	10	12.5	1	33.3	1	25.0	2	21.1	4	50.0	4	0.0	0	14.3	1	27.8	5
	no	0.0	0	35.7	5	43.8	7	30.8	12	12.5	1	33.3	1	37.5	3	26.3	5	25.0	2	66.7	2	28.6	2	33.3	6
	yes	66.7	6	35.7	5	31.2	5	41.0	16	62.5	5	0.0	0	12.5	1	31.6	6	25.0	2	33.3	1	57.1	4	38.9	7
	YES!	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.6	1	12.5	1	33.3	1	25.0	2	21.1	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	NO!	22.2	2	0.0	0	12.5	2	10.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	22.2	2	0.0	0	14.3	1	15.8	3
	no	0.0	0	33.3	5	25.0	4	22.5	9	25.0	2	0.0	0	25.0	2	21.1	4	44.4	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	21.1	4
	yes	44.4	4	60.0	9	56.2	9	55.0	22	62.5	5	66.7	2	50.0	4	57.9	11	22.2	2	100.0	3	71.4	5	52.6	10
	YES!	33.3	3	6.7	1	6.2	1	12.5	5	12.5	1	33.3	1	25.0	2	21.1	4	11.1	1	0.0	0	14.3	1	10.5	2
There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	NO!	22.2	2	0.0	0	6.2	1	7.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	22.2	2	0.0	0	14.3	1	15.8	3
	no	11.1	1	40.0	6	31.2	5	30.0	12	12.5	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	15.8	3	44.4	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	21.1	4
	yes	33.3	3	53.3	8	56.2	9	50.0	20	75.0	6	0.0	0	62.5	5	57.9	11	22.2	2	100.0	3	71.4	5	52.6	10
	YES!	33.3	3	6.7	1	6.2	1	12.5	5	12.5	1	100.0	3	12.5	1	26.3	5	11.1	1	0.0	0	14.3	1	10.5	2

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
FAMILY: Poor Family Management																									
My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	NO!	0.0	0	6.7	1	12.5	2	7.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.6	1
	no	22.2	2	13.3	2	37.5	6	25.0	10	12.5	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	15.8	3	37.5	3	0.0	0	28.6	2	27.8	5
	yes	22.2	2	60.0	9	37.5	6	42.5	17	50.0	4	66.7	2	25.0	2	42.1	8	37.5	3	66.7	2	28.6	2	38.9	7
	YES!	55.6	5	20.0	3	12.5	2	25.0	10	37.5	3	33.3	1	37.5	3	36.8	7	25.0	2	33.3	1	28.6	2	27.8	5
Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.3	1
	no	0.0	0	20.0	3	18.8	3	15.4	6	12.5	1	33.3	1	25.0	2	21.1	4	22.2	2	0.0	0	28.6	2	21.1	4
	yes	87.5	7	40.0	6	62.5	10	59.0	23	62.5	5	33.3	1	37.5	3	47.4	9	55.6	5	66.7	2	42.9	3	52.6	10
	YES!	12.5	1	40.0	6	18.8	3	25.6	10	25.0	2	33.3	1	25.0	2	26.3	5	22.2	2	33.3	1	14.3	1	21.1	4
When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	14.3	1	10.5	2
	no	11.1	1	20.0	3	31.2	5	22.5	9	12.5	1	33.3	1	25.0	2	21.1	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	yes	44.4	4	40.0	6	56.2	9	47.5	19	75.0	6	33.3	1	50.0	4	57.9	11	66.7	6	0.0	0	57.1	4	52.6	10
	YES!	44.4	4	40.0	6	12.5	2	30.0	12	12.5	1	33.3	1	25.0	2	21.1	4	22.2	2	100.0	3	28.6	2	36.8	7
The rules in my family are clear.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.3	1
	no	22.2	2	6.7	1	12.5	2	12.5	5	37.5	3	0.0	0	12.5	1	21.1	4	22.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	2
	yes	11.1	1	66.7	10	62.5	10	52.5	21	37.5	3	66.7	2	50.0	4	47.4	9	66.7	6	66.7	2	71.4	5	68.4	13
	YES!	66.7	6	26.7	4	25.0	4	35.0	14	25.0	2	33.3	1	37.5	3	31.6	6	11.1	1	33.3	1	14.3	1	15.8	3
My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	14.3	1	10.5	2
	no	11.1	1	13.3	2	31.2	5	20.0	8	37.5	3	0.0	0	25.0	2	26.3	5	22.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	2
	yes	33.3	3	66.7	10	56.2	9	55.0	22	37.5	3	66.7	2	50.0	4	47.4	9	33.3	3	33.3	1	71.4	5	47.4	9
	YES!	55.6	5	20.0	3	6.2	1	22.5	9	25.0	2	33.3	1	25.0	2	26.3	5	33.3	3	66.7	2	14.3	1	31.6	6
If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	22.2	2	13.3	2	0.0	0	10.0	4	0.0	0	33.3	1	37.5	3	21.1	4	22.2	2	0.0	0	28.6	2	21.1	4
	no	33.3	3	60.0	9	68.8	11	57.5	23	25.0	2	66.7	2	62.5	5	47.4	9	44.4	4	66.7	2	42.9	3	47.4	9
	yes	33.3	3	20.0	3	25.0	4	25.0	10	75.0	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	31.6	6	22.2	2	33.3	1	14.3	1	21.1	4
	YES!	11.1	1	6.7	1	6.2	1	7.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	14.3	1	10.5	2
If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.3	1
	no	11.1	1	13.3	2	50.0	8	27.5	11	50.0	4	0.0	0	25.0	2	31.6	6	11.1	1	0.0	0	14.3	1	10.5	2
	yes	44.4	4	40.0	6	37.5	6	40.0	16	25.0	2	100.0	3	37.5	3	42.1	8	55.6	5	33.3	1	28.6	2	42.1	8
	YES!	44.4	4	46.7	7	6.2	1	30.0	12	25.0	2	0.0	0	25.0	2	21.1	4	33.3	3	66.7	2	42.9	3	42.1	8
If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	22.2	2	0.0	0	6.2	1	7.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.3	1
	no	11.1	1	20.0	3	43.8	7	27.5	11	12.5	1	33.3	1	25.0	2	21.1	4	11.1	1	33.3	1	28.6	2	21.1	4
	yes	22.2	2	26.7	4	31.2	5	27.5	11	62.5	5	0.0	0	37.5	3	42.1	8	33.3	3	0.0	0	14.3	1	21.1	4
	YES!	44.4	4	53.3	8	18.8	3	37.5	15	25.0	2	66.7	2	37.5	3	36.8	7	55.6	5	66.7	2	42.9	3	52.6	10

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Family Conflict																									
People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	NO!	22.2	2	6.7	1	12.5	2	12.5	5	25.0	2	66.7	2	25.0	2	31.6	6	11.1	1	0.0	0	42.9	3	21.1	4
	no	77.8	7	53.3	8	25.0	4	47.5	19	37.5	3	0.0	0	50.0	4	36.8	7	44.4	4	100.0	3	42.9	3	52.6	10
	yes	0.0	0	13.3	2	56.2	9	27.5	11	37.5	3	33.3	1	12.5	1	26.3	5	33.3	3	0.0	0	14.3	1	21.1	4
	YES!	0.0	0	26.7	4	6.2	1	12.5	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
People in my family have serious arguments.	NO!	22.2	2	0.0	0	12.5	2	10.0	4	12.5	1	66.7	2	0.0	0	15.8	3	44.4	4	66.7	2	14.3	1	36.8	7
	no	77.8	7	60.0	9	50.0	8	60.0	24	62.5	5	33.3	1	62.5	5	57.9	11	33.3	3	33.3	1	71.4	5	47.4	9
	yes	0.0	0	26.7	4	25.0	4	20.0	8	25.0	2	0.0	0	25.0	2	21.1	4	11.1	1	0.0	0	14.3	1	10.5	2
	YES!	0.0	0	13.3	2	12.5	2	10.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	NO!	0.0	0	6.7	1	12.5	2	7.5	3	14.3	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	16.7	3	0.0	0	33.3	1	14.3	1	10.5	2
	no	77.8	7	53.3	8	50.0	8	57.5	23	71.4	5	33.3	1	62.5	5	61.1	11	44.4	4	66.7	2	85.7	6	63.2	12
	yes	22.2	2	26.7	4	31.2	5	27.5	11	14.3	1	66.7	2	12.5	1	22.2	4	22.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	2
	YES!	0.0	0	13.3	2	6.2	1	7.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	15.8	3

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006								
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
FAMILY: Family History of Antisocial Behavior																										
Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	No	77.8	7	66.7	10	43.8	7	60.0	24	87.5	7	66.7	2	50.0	4	68.4	13	66.7	6	33.3	1	71.4	5	63.2	12	
	Yes	22.2	2	33.3	5	56.2	9	40.0	16	12.5	1	33.3	1	50.0	4	31.6	6	33.3	3	66.7	2	28.6	2	36.8	7	
Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:																										
drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	No	33.3	3	26.7	4	0.0	0	17.5	7	50.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	21.1	4	44.4	4	33.3	1	28.6	2	36.8	7	
	Yes	66.7	6	66.7	10	100.0	16	80.0	32	37.5	3	100.0	3	87.5	7	68.4	13	55.6	5	66.7	2	71.4	5	63.2	12	
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	2.5	1	12.5	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
smoked marijuana?	No	100.0	9	73.3	11	37.5	6	65.0	26	62.5	5	66.7	2	37.5	3	52.6	10	100.0	9	100.0	3	57.1	4	84.2	16	
	Yes	0.0	0	20.0	3	62.5	10	32.5	13	25.0	2	33.3	1	50.0	4	36.8	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	42.9	3	15.8	3	
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	2.5	1	12.5	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
smoked cigarettes?	No	66.7	6	46.7	7	6.2	1	35.0	14	62.5	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	26.3	5	55.6	5	66.7	2	28.6	2	47.4	9	
	Yes	33.3	3	46.7	7	93.8	15	62.5	25	25.0	2	100.0	3	87.5	7	63.2	12	44.4	4	33.3	1	71.4	5	52.6	10	
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	2.5	1	12.5	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
taken a handgun to school?	No	100.0	9	93.3	14	100.0	16	97.5	39	75.0	6	100.0	3	87.5	7	84.2	16	100.0	9	66.7	2	100.0	7	94.7	18	
	Yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	33.3	1	0.0	0	5.3	1	
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	2.5	1	12.5	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
been suspended or expelled from school?	No	100.0	9	80.0	12	75.0	12	82.5	33	75.0	6	100.0	3	62.5	5	73.7	14	66.7	6	100.0	3	85.7	6	78.9	15	
	Yes	0.0	0	13.3	2	25.0	4	15.0	6	12.5	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	15.8	3	33.3	3	0.0	0	14.3	1	21.1	4	
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	2.5	1	12.5	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:																										
used marijuana, crack cocaine, or other drugs?	0	100.0	9	53.3	8	43.8	7	60.0	24	75.0	6	66.7	2	25.0	2	52.6	10	88.9	8	0.0	0	57.1	4	63.2	12	
	1	0.0	0	40.0	6	12.5	2	20.0	8	12.5	1	33.3	1	25.0	2	21.1	4	0.0	0	100.0	3	42.9	3	31.6	6	
	2	0.0	0	6.7	1	18.8	3	10.0	4	12.5	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	3 to 4	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	10.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	5 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	18.8	3	7.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	
sold or dealt drugs?	0	100.0	9	93.3	14	50.0	8	77.5	31	87.5	7	100.0	3	50.0	4	73.7	14	100.0	8	33.3	1	100.0	7	88.9	16	
	1	0.0	0	6.7	1	25.0	4	12.5	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	15.8	3	0.0	0	66.7	2	0.0	0	11.1	2	
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	5.0	2	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	3 to 4	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	5 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
done other things that could get them in trouble with the police like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc?	0	88.9	8	73.3	11	50.0	8	67.5	27	62.5	5	100.0	3	25.0	2	52.6	10	77.8	7	33.3	1	71.4	5	68.4	13	
	1	0.0	0	13.3	2	12.5	2	10.0	4	25.0	2	0.0	0	50.0	4	31.6	6	22.2	2	66.7	2	0.0	0	21.1	4	
	2	0.0	0	13.3	2	6.2	1	7.5	3	12.5	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.3	1	
	3 to 4	11.1	1	0.0	0	18.8	3	10.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	5 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.3	1	

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
gotten drunk or high?	0	33.3	3	13.3	2	6.2	1	15.0	6	25.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	2	33.3	3	0.0	0	14.3	1	21.1	4
	1	22.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	2	50.0	4	33.3	1	12.5	1	31.6	6	11.1	1	33.3	1	14.3	1	15.8	3
	2	22.2	2	26.7	4	0.0	0	15.0	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	22.2	2	0.0	0	14.3	1	15.8	3
	3 to 4	0.0	0	0.0	0	18.8	3	7.5	3	25.0	2	0.0	0	25.0	2	21.1	4	11.1	1	33.3	1	0.0	0	10.5	2
	5 or more	22.2	2	60.0	9	75.0	12	57.5	23	0.0	0	66.7	2	62.5	5	36.8	7	22.2	2	33.3	1	57.1	4	36.8	7
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use																									
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:																									
drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Very wrong	44.4	4	53.3	8	6.2	1	32.5	13	75.0	6	0.0	0	12.5	1	36.8	7	44.4	4	33.3	1	28.6	2	36.8	7
	Wrong	44.4	4	20.0	3	37.5	6	32.5	13	25.0	2	33.3	1	25.0	2	26.3	5	22.2	2	33.3	1	28.6	2	26.3	5
	A little bit wrong	11.1	1	26.7	4	56.2	9	35.0	14	0.0	0	66.7	2	50.0	4	31.6	6	33.3	3	33.3	1	42.9	3	36.8	7
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
smoke cigarettes?	Very wrong	88.9	8	60.0	9	31.2	5	55.0	22	75.0	6	66.7	2	37.5	3	57.9	11	88.9	8	100.0	3	42.9	3	73.7	14
	Wrong	11.1	1	33.3	5	31.2	5	27.5	11	12.5	1	0.0	0	50.0	4	26.3	5	11.1	1	0.0	0	57.1	4	26.3	5
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	6.7	1	37.5	6	17.5	7	12.5	1	33.3	1	0.0	0	10.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
smoke marijuana?	Very wrong	100.0	9	93.3	14	87.5	14	92.5	37	100.0	8	100.0	3	100.0	8	100.0	19	100.0	9	100.0	3	100.0	7	100.0	19
	Wrong	0.0	0	6.7	1	12.5	2	7.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior																									
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:																									
steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very wrong	100.0	9	86.7	13	81.2	13	87.5	35	75.0	6	100.0	3	87.5	7	84.2	16	100.0	9	66.7	2	100.0	7	94.7	18
	Wrong	0.0	0	13.3	2	18.8	3	12.5	5	25.0	2	0.0	0	12.5	1	15.8	3	0.0	0	33.3	1	0.0	0	5.3	1
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	Very wrong	100.0	9	86.7	13	87.5	14	90.0	36	87.5	7	100.0	3	87.5	7	89.5	17	100.0	9	100.0	3	100.0	7	100.0	19
	Wrong	0.0	0	6.7	1	12.5	2	7.5	3	12.5	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
pick a fight with someone?	Very wrong	66.7	6	26.7	4	31.2	5	37.5	15	25.0	2	33.3	1	37.5	3	31.6	6	66.7	6	33.3	1	57.1	4	57.9	11
	Wrong	22.2	2	46.7	7	37.5	6	37.5	15	37.5	3	0.0	0	25.0	2	26.3	5	22.2	2	66.7	2	42.9	3	36.8	7
	A little bit wrong	11.1	1	26.7	4	31.2	5	25.0	10	37.5	3	66.7	2	25.0	2	36.8	7	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006								
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	
FAMILY: Attachment																										
Do you feel very close to your mother?	NO!	0.0	0	6.7	1	6.2	1	5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.3	1	
	no	0.0	0	13.3	2	25.0	4	15.0	6	25.0	2	0.0	0	14.3	1	16.7	3	22.2	2	0.0	0	14.3	1	15.8	3	
	yes	55.6	5	40.0	6	25.0	4	37.5	15	25.0	2	100.0	3	28.6	2	38.9	7	33.3	3	66.7	2	57.1	4	47.4	9	
	YES!	44.4	4	40.0	6	43.8	7	42.5	17	50.0	4	0.0	0	57.1	4	44.4	8	44.4	4	33.3	1	14.3	1	31.6	6	
Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?	NO!	0.0	0	26.7	4	12.5	2	15.0	6	0.0	0	33.3	1	0.0	0	5.3	1	11.1	1	0.0	0	14.3	1	10.5	2	
	no	11.1	1	26.7	4	25.0	4	22.5	9	50.0	4	0.0	0	25.0	2	31.6	6	33.3	3	0.0	0	42.9	3	31.6	6	
	yes	66.7	6	26.7	4	37.5	6	40.0	16	0.0	0	66.7	2	25.0	2	21.1	4	22.2	2	66.7	2	28.6	2	31.6	6	
	YES!	22.2	2	20.0	3	25.0	4	22.5	9	50.0	4	0.0	0	50.0	4	42.1	8	33.3	3	33.3	1	14.3	1	26.3	5	
Do you feel very close to your father?	NO!	0.0	0	6.7	1	6.2	1	5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	11.1	1	0.0	0	14.3	1	10.5	2	
	no	0.0	0	6.7	1	43.8	7	20.0	8	25.0	2	33.3	1	12.5	1	21.1	4	11.1	1	33.3	1	0.0	0	10.5	2	
	yes	66.7	6	73.3	11	18.8	3	50.0	20	50.0	4	0.0	0	25.0	2	31.6	6	22.2	2	0.0	0	42.9	3	26.3	5	
	YES!	33.3	3	13.3	2	31.2	5	25.0	10	25.0	2	66.7	2	50.0	4	42.1	8	55.6	5	66.7	2	42.9	3	52.6	10	
Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?	NO!	11.1	1	26.7	4	18.8	3	20.0	8	0.0	0	33.3	1	12.5	1	10.5	2	11.1	1	0.0	0	14.3	1	10.5	2	
	no	11.1	1	20.0	3	31.2	5	22.5	9	62.5	5	0.0	0	25.0	2	36.8	7	33.3	3	33.3	1	14.3	1	26.3	5	
	yes	44.4	4	46.7	7	37.5	6	42.5	17	25.0	2	33.3	1	37.5	3	31.6	6	44.4	4	66.7	2	42.9	3	47.4	9	
	YES!	33.3	3	6.7	1	12.5	2	15.0	6	12.5	1	33.3	1	25.0	2	21.1	4	11.1	1	0.0	0	28.6	2	15.8	3	
FAMILY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																										
My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.3	1	
	no	11.1	1	33.3	5	50.0	8	35.0	14	12.5	1	0.0	0	50.0	4	26.3	5	33.3	3	0.0	0	28.6	2	26.3	5	
	yes	55.6	5	46.7	7	25.0	4	40.0	16	50.0	4	100.0	3	12.5	1	42.1	8	44.4	4	66.7	2	42.9	3	47.4	9	
	YES!	33.3	3	20.0	3	12.5	2	20.0	8	37.5	3	0.0	0	37.5	3	31.6	6	22.2	2	33.3	1	14.3	1	21.1	4	
My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	NO!	0.0	0	20.0	3	12.5	2	12.5	5	12.5	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2	22.2	2	0.0	0	14.3	1	15.8	3	
	no	22.2	2	20.0	3	50.0	8	32.5	13	37.5	3	0.0	0	37.5	3	31.6	6	44.4	4	0.0	0	28.6	2	31.6	6	
	yes	55.6	5	53.3	8	31.2	5	45.0	18	25.0	2	100.0	3	25.0	2	36.8	7	11.1	1	100.0	3	42.9	3	36.8	7	
	YES!	22.2	2	6.7	1	6.2	1	10.0	4	25.0	2	0.0	0	25.0	2	21.1	4	22.2	2	0.0	0	14.3	1	15.8	3	
If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	NO!	0.0	0	13.3	2	6.2	1	7.5	3	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.3	1	
	no	0.0	0	20.0	3	43.8	7	25.0	10	12.5	1	33.3	1	0.0	0	10.5	2	33.3	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	15.8	3	
	yes	77.8	7	46.7	7	31.2	5	47.5	19	37.5	3	66.7	2	75.0	6	57.9	11	22.2	2	33.3	1	57.1	4	36.8	7	
	YES!	22.2	2	20.0	3	18.8	3	20.0	8	37.5	3	0.0	0	25.0	2	26.3	5	44.4	4	66.7	2	28.6	2	42.1	8	

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
FAMILY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																									
My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	Never or almost never	0.0	0	6.7	1	18.8	3	10.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	1	5.6	1
	Sometimes	33.3	3	46.7	7	31.2	5	37.5	15	37.5	3	33.3	1	37.5	3	36.8	7	55.6	5	0.0	0	16.7	1	33.3	6
	Often	44.4	4	26.7	4	37.5	6	35.0	14	50.0	4	33.3	1	50.0	4	47.4	9	33.3	3	33.3	1	50.0	3	38.9	7
	All the time	22.2	2	20.0	3	12.5	2	17.5	7	12.5	1	33.3	1	12.5	1	15.8	3	11.1	1	66.7	2	16.7	1	22.2	4
How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	Never or almost never	0.0	0	6.7	1	12.5	2	7.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.3	1
	Sometimes	11.1	1	46.7	7	31.2	5	32.5	13	50.0	4	0.0	0	25.0	2	31.6	6	44.4	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	21.1	4
	Often	55.6	5	26.7	4	31.2	5	35.0	14	25.0	2	66.7	2	50.0	4	42.1	8	33.3	3	33.3	1	57.1	4	42.1	8
	All the time	33.3	3	20.0	3	25.0	4	25.0	10	25.0	2	33.3	1	25.0	2	26.3	5	22.2	2	66.7	2	28.6	2	31.6	6
Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	NO!	0.0	0	6.7	1	12.5	2	7.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.3	1
	no	0.0	0	20.0	3	18.8	3	15.0	6	25.0	2	33.3	1	25.0	2	26.3	5	11.1	1	0.0	0	14.3	1	10.5	2
	yes	77.8	7	60.0	9	31.2	5	52.5	21	25.0	2	66.7	2	25.0	2	31.6	6	44.4	4	33.3	1	57.1	4	47.4	9
	YES!	22.2	2	13.3	2	37.5	6	25.0	10	50.0	4	0.0	0	50.0	4	42.1	8	44.4	4	66.7	2	14.3	1	36.8	7
Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.3	1
	no	0.0	0	13.3	2	37.5	6	20.0	8	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
	yes	55.6	5	73.3	11	25.0	4	50.0	20	50.0	4	66.7	2	37.5	3	47.4	9	33.3	3	33.3	1	42.9	3	36.8	7
	YES!	44.4	4	13.3	2	31.2	5	27.5	11	37.5	3	33.3	1	50.0	4	42.1	8	55.6	5	66.7	2	42.9	3	52.6	10
SCHOOL: Academic Failure																									
Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Mostly F's	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Mostly D's	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	5.0	2	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Mostly C's	0.0	0	13.3	2	0.0	0	5.0	2	12.5	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	15.8	3	22.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	2
	Mostly B's	44.4	4	33.3	5	50.0	8	42.5	17	25.0	2	33.3	1	12.5	1	21.1	4	55.6	5	33.3	1	42.9	3	47.4	9
	Mostly A's	55.6	5	53.3	8	37.5	6	47.5	19	50.0	4	66.7	2	62.5	5	57.9	11	22.2	2	66.7	2	57.1	4	42.1	8
Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	NO!	11.1	1	0.0	0	6.2	1	5.0	2	12.5	1	33.3	1	0.0	0	10.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	11.1	1	40.0	6	43.8	7	35.0	14	25.0	2	0.0	0	25.0	2	21.1	4	77.8	7	33.3	1	42.9	3	57.9	11
	yes	44.4	4	53.3	8	43.8	7	47.5	19	50.0	4	66.7	2	50.0	4	52.6	10	22.2	2	66.7	2	42.9	3	36.8	7
	YES!	33.3	3	6.7	1	6.2	1	12.5	5	12.5	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	15.8	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.3	1

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
SCHOOL: Little Commitment to School																									
How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Never	0.0	0	0.0	0	31.2	5	12.5	5	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Seldom	0.0	0	26.7	4	25.0	4	20.0	8	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	10.5	2	33.3	3	0.0	0	14.3	1	21.1	4
	Sometimes	11.1	1	53.3	8	37.5	6	37.5	15	25.0	2	66.7	2	37.5	3	36.8	7	22.2	2	33.3	1	14.3	1	21.1	4
	Often	88.9	8	20.0	3	0.0	0	27.5	11	12.5	1	33.3	1	12.5	1	15.8	3	22.2	2	33.3	1	71.4	5	42.1	8
	Almost Always	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	50.0	4	0.0	0	25.0	2	31.6	6	22.2	2	33.3	1	0.0	0	15.8	3
How interesting are most of your courses to you?	Very Interesting & Stimulating	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Quite Interesting	11.1	1	20.0	3	0.0	0	10.0	4	12.5	1	33.3	1	0.0	0	10.5	2	0.0	0	33.3	1	0.0	0	5.3	1
	Fairly Interesting	77.8	7	40.0	6	18.8	3	40.0	16	25.0	2	33.3	1	62.5	5	42.1	8	22.2	2	33.3	1	71.4	5	42.1	8
	Slightly Dull	11.1	1	40.0	6	25.0	4	27.5	11	25.0	2	0.0	0	37.5	3	26.3	5	44.4	4	33.3	1	14.3	1	31.6	6
	Very Dull	0.0	0	0.0	0	56.2	9	22.5	9	12.5	1	33.3	1	0.0	0	10.5	2	33.3	3	0.0	0	14.3	1	21.1	4
How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?	Very Important	44.4	4	20.0	3	0.0	0	17.5	7	25.0	2	0.0	0	12.5	1	15.8	3	11.1	1	33.3	1	0.0	0	10.5	2
	Quite Important	33.3	3	33.3	5	12.5	2	25.0	10	50.0	4	66.7	2	12.5	1	36.8	7	66.7	6	0.0	0	14.3	1	36.8	7
	Fairly Important	22.2	2	13.3	2	31.2	5	22.5	9	12.5	1	33.3	1	37.5	3	26.3	5	22.2	2	33.3	1	71.4	5	42.1	8
	Slightly Important	0.0	0	33.3	5	31.2	5	25.0	10	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	15.8	3	0.0	0	33.3	1	14.3	1	10.5	2
	Not at all Important	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	4	10.0	4	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Now, thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?																									
hate being in school?	Never	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	25.0	2	33.3	1	0.0	0	15.8	3	22.2	2	0.0	0	14.3	1	15.8	3
	Seldom	11.1	1	0.0	0	37.5	6	17.5	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	11.1	1	0.0	0	14.3	1	10.5	2
	Sometimes	55.6	5	73.3	11	50.0	8	60.0	24	0.0	0	33.3	1	50.0	4	26.3	5	44.4	4	33.3	1	28.6	2	36.8	7
	Often	33.3	3	20.0	3	6.2	1	17.5	7	50.0	4	33.3	1	37.5	3	42.1	8	22.2	2	66.7	2	14.3	1	26.3	5
	Almost Always	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	2.5	1	25.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	28.6	2	10.5	2
try to do your best work in school?	Never	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Seldom	77.8	7	20.0	3	25.0	4	35.0	14	37.5	3	33.3	1	25.0	2	31.6	6	11.1	1	33.3	1	42.9	3	26.3	5
	Sometimes	0.0	0	46.7	7	50.0	8	37.5	15	12.5	1	33.3	1	62.5	5	36.8	7	44.4	4	66.7	2	28.6	2	42.1	8
	Often	22.2	2	26.7	4	12.5	2	20.0	8	25.0	2	0.0	0	12.5	1	15.8	3	22.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	2
	Almost Always	0.0	0	6.7	1	12.5	2	7.5	3	25.0	2	33.3	1	0.0	0	15.8	3	22.2	2	0.0	0	28.6	2	21.1	4
During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?	Never	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	33.3	1	0.0	0	11.1	2	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0
	Seldom	0.0	0	6.7	1	18.8	3	10.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Sometimes	11.1	1	20.0	3	18.8	3	17.5	7	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	28.6	2	16.7	3	33.3	3	0.0	0	14.3	1
	Often	22.2	2	53.3	8	56.2	9	47.5	19	25.0	2	33.3	1	57.1	4	38.9	7	33.3	3	33.3	1	14.3	1	26.3	5
	Almost Always	66.7	6	20.0	3	6.2	1	25.0	10	50.0	4	33.3	1	14.3	1	33.3	6	22.2	2	66.7	2	71.4	5	47.4	9

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
SCHOOL: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																									
In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	NO!	0.0	0	20.0	3	31.2	5	20.0	8	0.0	0	33.3	1	25.0	2	15.8	3	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
	no	44.4	4	46.7	7	50.0	8	47.5	19	75.0	6	33.3	1	50.0	4	57.9	11	33.3	3	33.3	1	42.9	3	36.8	7
	yes	44.4	4	33.3	5	18.8	3	30.0	12	25.0	2	33.3	1	12.5	1	21.1	4	55.6	5	66.7	2	57.1	4	57.9	11
	YES!	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	11.1	1	13.3	2	43.8	7	25.0	10	0.0	0	33.3	1	12.5	1	10.5	2	33.3	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	15.8	3
	yes	55.6	5	60.0	9	43.8	7	52.5	21	62.5	5	66.7	2	25.0	2	47.4	9	44.4	4	33.3	1	57.1	4	47.4	9
	YES!	33.3	3	26.7	4	6.2	1	20.0	8	25.0	2	0.0	0	62.5	5	36.8	7	22.2	2	66.7	2	42.9	3	36.8	7
Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	NO!	0.0	0	6.7	1	6.2	1	5.0	2	0.0	0	33.3	1	25.0	2	15.8	3	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
	no	33.3	3	46.7	7	43.8	7	42.5	17	37.5	3	33.3	1	50.0	4	42.1	8	66.7	6	0.0	0	42.9	3	47.4	9
	yes	55.6	5	40.0	6	43.8	7	45.0	18	62.5	5	33.3	1	12.5	1	36.8	7	22.2	2	100.0	3	57.1	4	47.4	9
	YES!	11.1	1	6.7	1	6.2	1	7.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	0.0	0	6.7	1	6.2	1	5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.6	1	0.0	0	33.3	1	0.0	0
	yes	22.2	2	53.3	8	81.2	13	57.5	23	25.0	2	33.3	1	28.6	2	27.8	5	66.7	6	0.0	0	42.9	3	47.4	9
	YES!	77.8	7	40.0	6	12.5	2	37.5	15	75.0	6	66.7	2	57.1	4	66.7	12	33.3	3	66.7	2	57.1	4	47.4	9
I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	33.3	1	0.0	0	10.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	33.3	3	20.0	3	31.2	5	27.5	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	14.3	1	10.5	2
	yes	33.3	3	46.7	7	62.5	10	50.0	20	50.0	4	33.3	1	37.5	3	42.1	8	66.7	6	66.7	2	57.1	4	63.2	12
	YES!	33.3	3	33.3	5	6.2	1	22.5	9	37.5	3	33.3	1	62.5	5	47.4	9	22.2	2	33.3	1	28.6	2	26.3	5
SCHOOL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																									
My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	22.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2
	no	11.1	1	33.3	5	31.2	5	27.5	11	25.0	2	33.3	1	37.5	3	31.6	6	22.2	2	0.0	0	28.6	2	22.2	4
	yes	66.7	6	66.7	10	56.2	9	62.5	25	37.5	3	66.7	2	50.0	4	47.4	9	44.4	4	100.0	2	71.4	5	61.1	11
	YES!	22.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	2	37.5	3	0.0	0	12.5	1	21.1	4	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1
The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	NO!	0.0	0	20.0	3	31.2	5	20.0	8	12.5	1	33.3	1	12.5	1	15.8	3	22.2	2	0.0	0	14.3	1	15.8	3
	no	33.3	3	40.0	6	37.5	6	37.5	15	62.5	5	0.0	0	62.5	5	52.6	10	33.3	3	33.3	1	71.4	5	47.4	9
	yes	66.7	6	33.3	5	31.2	5	40.0	16	12.5	1	66.7	2	12.5	1	21.1	4	33.3	3	33.3	1	14.3	1	26.3	5
	YES!	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	2.5	1	12.5	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2	11.1	1	33.3	1	0.0	0	10.5	2
I feel safe at my school.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	4	10.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
	no	11.1	1	13.3	2	0.0	0	7.5	3	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	yes	22.2	2	26.7	4	50.0	8	35.0	14	50.0	4	66.7	2	37.5	3	47.4	9	44.4	4	33.3	1	42.9	3	42.1	8
	YES!	66.7	6	60.0	9	25.0	4	47.5	19	37.5	3	33.3	1	62.5	5	47.4	9	44.4	4	66.7	2	57.1	4	52.6	10
My teacher(s) praise me when I work hard in school.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	5.0	2	12.5	1	33.3	1	0.0	0	10.5	2	33.3	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	15.8	3
	no	44.4	4	60.0	9	75.0	12	62.5	25	12.5	1	0.0	0	62.5	5	31.6	6	55.6	5	33.3	1	28.6	2	42.1	8
	yes	44.4	4	33.3	5	12.5	2	27.5	11	62.5	5	66.7	2	12.5	1	42.1	8	11.1	1	66.7	2	71.4	5	42.1	8
	YES!	11.1	1	6.7	1	0.0	0	5.0	2	12.5	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	15.8	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rebelliousness																									
I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.	Very False	50.0	4	35.7	5	25.0	4	34.2	13	50.0	4	33.3	1	0.0	0	26.3	5	50.0	4	0.0	0	28.6	2	33.3	6
	Somewhat False	50.0	4	21.4	3	37.5	6	34.2	13	25.0	2	33.3	1	50.0	4	36.8	7	25.0	2	100.0	3	28.6	2	38.9	7
	Somewhat True	0.0	0	35.7	5	31.2	5	26.3	10	12.5	1	33.3	1	37.5	3	26.3	5	25.0	2	0.0	0	42.9	3	27.8	5
	Very True	0.0	0	7.1	1	6.2	1	5.3	2	12.5	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
I ignore the rules that get in my way.	Very False	50.0	4	26.7	4	12.5	2	25.6	10	50.0	4	66.7	2	25.0	2	42.1	8	62.5	5	0.0	0	42.9	3	44.4	8
	Somewhat False	25.0	2	40.0	6	18.8	3	28.2	11	25.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	2	12.5	1	33.3	1	28.6	2	22.2	4
	Somewhat True	25.0	2	26.7	4	56.2	9	38.5	15	25.0	2	33.3	1	75.0	6	47.4	9	25.0	2	66.7	2	28.6	2	33.3	6
	Very True	0.0	0	6.7	1	12.5	2	7.7	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
I like to see how much I can get away with.	Very False	33.3	3	20.0	3	0.0	0	15.0	6	50.0	4	33.3	1	25.0	2	36.8	7	33.3	3	0.0	0	28.6	2	26.3	5
	Somewhat False	44.4	4	6.7	1	18.8	3	20.0	8	25.0	2	33.3	1	12.5	1	21.1	4	33.3	3	66.7	2	57.1	4	47.4	9
	Somewhat True	22.2	2	66.7	10	62.5	10	55.0	22	12.5	1	33.3	1	37.5	3	26.3	5	33.3	3	33.3	1	14.3	1	26.3	5
	Very True	0.0	0	6.7	1	18.8	3	10.0	4	12.5	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	15.8	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Early Initiation of Drug Use																									
How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?	Never	100.0	9	71.4	10	43.8	7	66.7	26	87.5	7	66.7	2	37.5	3	63.2	12	100.0	9	100.0	3	85.7	6	94.7	18
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	7.1	1	6.2	1	5.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	10.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.3	1
	13	0.0	0	7.1	1	12.5	2	7.7	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	7.1	1	6.2	1	5.1	2	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	2.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	10.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	18.8	3	7.7	3	0.0	0	33.3	1	12.5	1	10.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	Never	62.5	5	14.3	2	6.2	1	21.1	8	75.0	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	31.6	6	44.4	4	33.3	1	14.3	1	31.6	6
	8 or younger	0.0	0	7.1	1	12.5	2	7.9	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	15.8	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.3	1
	9 or 10	0.0	0	14.3	2	12.5	2	10.5	4	0.0	0	66.7	2	12.5	1	15.8	3	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.6	1	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.3	1
	12	37.5	3	28.6	4	12.5	2	23.7	9	12.5	1	33.3	1	12.5	1	15.8	3	11.1	1	0.0	0	14.3	1	10.5	2
	13	0.0	0	21.4	3	31.2	5	21.1	8	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	10.5	2	22.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	2
	14	0.0	0	14.3	2	12.5	2	10.5	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	66.7	2	0.0	0	10.5	2
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.3	1
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	28.6	2	10.5	2
had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	Never	25.0	2	6.7	1	0.0	0	7.7	3	37.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	15.8	3	33.3	3	0.0	0	14.3	1	21.1	4
	8 or younger	25.0	2	6.7	1	50.0	8	28.2	11	37.5	3	66.7	2	12.5	1	31.6	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.3	1
	9 or 10	12.5	1	13.3	2	0.0	0	7.7	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	15.8	3	22.2	2	0.0	0	14.3	1	15.8	3
	11	12.5	1	13.3	2	6.2	1	10.3	4	25.0	2	33.3	1	0.0	0	15.8	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	12.5	1	26.7	4	12.5	2	17.9	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	10.5	2	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
	13	12.5	1	13.3	2	18.8	3	15.4	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	22.2	2	0.0	0	14.3	1	15.8	3
	14	0.0	0	6.7	1	6.2	1	5.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	11.1	1	33.3	1	28.6	2	21.1	4
	15	0.0	0	13.3	2	0.0	0	5.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	66.7	2	0.0	0	10.5	2
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.3	1
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Never	66.7	6	40.0	6	12.5	2	35.0	14	87.5	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	36.8	7	100.0	9	33.3	1	28.6	2	63.2	12
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	11.1	1	0.0	0	12.5	2	7.5	3	0.0	0	33.3	1	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.3	1
	13	22.2	2	0.0	0	6.2	1	7.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	13.3	2	31.2	5	17.5	7	12.5	1	33.3	1	12.5	1	15.8	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	40.0	6	6.2	1	17.5	7	0.0	0	33.3	1	25.0	2	15.8	3	0.0	0	66.7	2	14.3	1	15.8	3
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	18.8	3	7.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	15.8	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	28.6	2	10.5	2
	17 or older	0.0	0	6.7	1	6.2	1	5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.3	1

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
used smokeless tobacco (dip, snuff, chew)?	Never	77.8	7	66.7	10	50.0	8	62.5	25	100.0	8	0.0	0	37.5	3	57.9	11	88.9	8	66.7	2	28.6	2	63.2	12
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	33.3	1	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	6.7	1	18.8	3	10.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.3	1
	12	22.2	2	6.7	1	0.0	0	7.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	28.6	2	10.5	2
	13	0.0	0	6.7	1	6.2	1	5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	5.0	2	0.0	0	33.3	1	37.5	3	21.1	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.3	1
	15	0.0	0	13.3	2	0.0	0	5.0	2	0.0	0	33.3	1	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	33.3	1	0.0	0	5.3	1
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.3	1
used methamphetamines (meth, ice, crystal, or speed)?	Never	88.9	8	93.3	14	62.5	10	80.0	32	100.0	7	66.7	2	87.5	7	88.9	16	100.0	9	100.0	3	100.0	7	100.0	19
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	6.7	1	6.2	1	5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006								
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior																										
How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?	Never	88.9	8	93.3	14	62.5	10	80.0	32	100.0	7	66.7	2	87.5	7	88.9	16	66.7	6	66.7	2	85.7	6	73.7	14	
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3
	12	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	11.1	1	0.0	0	14.3	1	10.5	2	0.0
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3
	15	0.0	0	6.7	1	6.2	1	5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	1	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
got arrested?	Never	100.0	9	100.0	13	50.0	8	78.9	30	100.0	7	100.0	3	87.5	7	94.4	17	100.0	9	100.0	3	71.4	5	89.5	17	
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	5.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	18.8	3	7.9	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	28.6	2	10.5	2	0.0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	5.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
carried a handgun?	Never	100.0	9	86.7	13	62.5	10	80.0	32	100.0	8	100.0	3	75.0	6	89.5	17	77.8	7	100.0	3	100.0	7	89.5	17	
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	15	0.0	0	6.7	1	18.8	3	10.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	16	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never	88.9	8	93.3	14	56.2	9	77.5	31	87.5	7	33.3	1	87.5	7	78.9	15	88.9	8	100.0	3	85.7	6	89.5	17	
	8 or younger	0.0	0	6.7	1	25.0	4	12.5	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.3
	12	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	66.7	2	0.0	0	10.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior																									
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?	Very Wrong	100.0	9	100.0	15	81.2	13	92.5	37	75.0	6	100.0	3	100.0	8	89.5	17	100.0	9	100.0	3	71.4	5	89.5	17
	Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	5.0	2	25.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.3	1
	A Little Bit Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.3	1
steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very Wrong	77.8	7	53.3	8	43.8	7	55.0	22	37.5	3	66.7	2	62.5	5	52.6	10	50.0	4	33.3	1	42.9	3	44.4	8
	Wrong	22.2	2	33.3	5	31.2	5	30.0	12	50.0	4	33.3	1	37.5	3	42.1	8	37.5	3	0.0	0	57.1	4	38.9	7
	A Little Bit Wrong	0.0	0	13.3	2	25.0	4	15.0	6	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	12.5	1	66.7	2	0.0	0	16.7	3
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
pick a fight with someone?	Very Wrong	22.2	2	6.7	1	6.2	1	10.0	4	0.0	0	33.3	1	25.0	2	15.8	3	22.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	2
	Wrong	44.4	4	26.7	4	18.8	3	27.5	11	25.0	2	33.3	1	25.0	2	26.3	5	0.0	0	33.3	1	71.4	5	31.6	6
	A Little Bit Wrong	33.3	3	33.3	5	56.2	9	42.5	17	62.5	5	0.0	0	37.5	3	42.1	8	77.8	7	66.7	2	14.3	1	52.6	10
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	33.3	5	18.8	3	20.0	8	12.5	1	33.3	1	12.5	1	15.8	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.3	1
attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Very Wrong	66.7	6	53.3	8	43.8	7	52.5	21	75.0	6	33.3	1	75.0	6	68.4	13	77.8	7	33.3	1	42.9	3	57.9	11
	Wrong	22.2	2	40.0	6	12.5	2	25.0	10	12.5	1	33.3	1	25.0	2	21.1	4	11.1	1	66.7	2	42.9	3	31.6	6
	A Little Bit Wrong	11.1	1	6.7	1	37.5	6	20.0	8	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	33.3	1	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.3	1
stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	Very Wrong	44.4	4	26.7	4	12.5	2	25.0	10	50.0	4	33.3	1	25.0	2	36.8	7	66.7	6	0.0	0	14.3	1	36.8	7
	Wrong	55.6	5	33.3	5	25.0	4	35.0	14	25.0	2	66.7	2	25.0	2	31.6	6	22.2	2	100.0	3	28.6	2	36.8	7
	A Little Bit Wrong	0.0	0	33.3	5	31.2	5	25.0	10	12.5	1	0.0	0	37.5	3	21.1	4	11.1	1	0.0	0	57.1	4	26.3	5
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	6.7	1	31.2	5	15.0	6	12.5	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use																									
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	Very Wrong	44.4	4	6.7	1	6.2	1	15.0	6	50.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	21.1	4	44.4	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	21.1	4
	Wrong	22.2	2	40.0	6	31.2	5	32.5	13	37.5	3	0.0	0	12.5	1	21.1	4	33.3	3	33.3	1	14.3	1	26.3	5
	A Little Bit Wrong	33.3	3	46.7	7	25.0	4	35.0	14	12.5	1	100.0	3	75.0	6	52.6	10	22.2	2	66.7	2	85.7	6	52.6	10
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	6.7	1	37.5	6	17.5	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong	66.7	6	21.4	3	18.8	3	30.8	12	62.5	5	0.0	0	37.5	3	42.1	8	55.6	5	33.3	1	14.3	1	36.8	7
	Wrong	33.3	3	35.7	5	25.0	4	30.8	12	37.5	3	0.0	0	25.0	2	26.3	5	33.3	3	33.3	1	28.6	2	31.6	6
	A Little Bit Wrong	0.0	0	35.7	5	31.2	5	25.6	10	0.0	0	100.0	3	25.0	2	26.3	5	11.1	1	33.3	1	42.9	3	26.3	5
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	7.1	1	25.0	4	12.8	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.3	1
smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong	100.0	9	53.3	8	43.8	7	60.0	24	87.5	7	100.0	3	50.0	4	73.7	14	100.0	9	66.7	2	57.1	4	78.9	15
	Wrong	0.0	0	33.3	5	25.0	4	22.5	9	12.5	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2	0.0	0	33.3	1	42.9	3	21.1	4
	A Little Bit Wrong	0.0	0	13.3	2	18.8	3	12.5	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	10.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	Very Wrong	100.0	9	86.7	13	87.5	14	90.0	36	87.5	7	100.0	3	100.0	8	94.7	18	100.0	9	100.0	3	100.0	7	100.0	19
	Wrong	0.0	0	13.3	2	6.2	1	7.5	3	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	A Little Bit Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006								
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Intentions to Use																										
Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL:																										
smoke cigarettes.	NO!	87.5	7	60.0	9	43.8	7	59.0	23	87.5	7	66.7	2	62.5	5	73.7	14	77.8	7	100.0	3	42.9	3	68.4	13	
	no	12.5	1	40.0	6	31.2	5	30.8	12	12.5	1	33.3	1	37.5	3	26.3	5	11.1	1	0.0	0	42.9	3	21.1	4	
	yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	4	10.3	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	14.3	1	10.5	2	
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
drink beer, wine, or liquor.	NO!	12.5	1	6.7	1	0.0	0	5.1	2	25.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	2	12.5	1	0.0	0	14.3	1	11.1	2	
	no	0.0	0	13.3	2	0.0	0	5.1	2	25.0	2	0.0	0	12.5	1	15.8	3	25.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	
	yes	62.5	5	46.7	7	62.5	10	56.4	22	50.0	4	66.7	2	50.0	4	52.6	10	50.0	4	100.0	3	85.7	6	72.2	13	
	YES!	25.0	2	33.3	5	37.5	6	33.3	13	0.0	0	33.3	1	37.5	3	21.1	4	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	
smoke marijuana.	NO!	100.0	8	80.0	12	62.5	10	76.9	30	75.0	6	100.0	3	75.0	6	78.9	15	88.9	8	100.0	3	71.4	5	84.2	16	
	no	0.0	0	13.3	2	31.2	5	17.9	7	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	11.1	1	0.0	0	28.6	2	15.8	3	
	yes	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	2.6	1	12.5	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	15.8	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Perceived Risks of Drug Use																										
How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:																										
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No Risk	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.6	1	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	
	Slight Risk	0.0	0	20.0	3	6.2	1	10.3	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	
	Moderate Risk	37.5	3	26.7	4	37.5	6	33.3	13	37.5	3	33.3	1	0.0	0	21.1	4	33.3	3	0.0	0	14.3	1	21.1	4	
	Great Risk	62.5	5	53.3	8	50.0	8	53.8	21	50.0	4	66.7	2	100.0	8	73.7	14	44.4	4	100.0	3	85.7	6	68.4	13	
Try marijuana once or twice?	No Risk	12.5	1	33.3	5	25.0	4	25.6	10	14.3	1	0.0	0	50.0	4	27.8	5	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	
	Slight Risk	12.5	1	26.7	4	37.5	6	28.2	11	14.3	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	16.7	3	11.1	1	33.3	1	14.3	1	15.8	3	
	Moderate Risk	37.5	3	6.7	1	18.8	3	17.9	7	28.6	2	33.3	1	12.5	1	22.2	4	33.3	3	33.3	1	14.3	1	26.3	5	
	Great Risk	37.5	3	33.3	5	18.8	3	28.2	11	42.9	3	66.7	2	12.5	1	33.3	6	44.4	4	33.3	1	71.4	5	52.6	10	
Smoke marijuana regularly?	No Risk	0.0	0	6.7	1	6.2	1	5.1	2	14.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	
	Slight Risk	0.0	0	6.7	1	18.8	3	10.3	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.6	1	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	
	Moderate Risk	25.0	2	6.7	1	12.5	2	12.8	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	16.7	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	28.6	2	10.5	2	
	Great Risk	75.0	6	80.0	12	62.5	10	71.8	28	85.7	6	100.0	3	50.0	4	72.2	13	77.8	7	100.0	3	71.4	5	78.9	15	
Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	No Risk	25.0	2	26.7	4	37.5	6	30.8	12	25.0	2	66.7	2	12.5	1	26.3	5	22.2	2	0.0	0	28.6	2	21.1	4	
	Slight Risk	25.0	2	33.3	5	18.8	3	25.6	10	25.0	2	33.3	1	62.5	5	42.1	8	66.7	6	100.0	3	28.6	2	57.9	11	
	Moderate Risk	37.5	3	20.0	3	37.5	6	30.8	12	25.0	2	0.0	0	25.0	2	21.1	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	28.6	2	10.5	2	
	Great Risk	12.5	1	20.0	3	6.2	1	12.8	5	25.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	2	11.1	1	0.0	0	14.3	1	10.5	2	
Use methamphetamines (meth, ice, crystal, or speed)?	No Risk																									
	Slight Risk																									
	Moderate Risk																									
	Great Risk																									

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006								
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Interaction with Antisocial Peers																										
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:	been suspended from school?	0	77.8	7	86.7	13	43.8	7	67.5	27	87.5	7	33.3	1	87.5	7	78.9	15	77.8	7	100.0	3	57.1	4	73.7	14
		1	22.2	2	13.3	2	12.5	2	15.0	6	12.5	1	66.7	2	12.5	1	21.1	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.3	1
		2	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	14.3	1	10.5	2
		3	0.0	0	0.0	0	18.8	3	7.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
		4	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	14.3	1	10.5	2
carried a handgun?	0	100.0	9	73.3	11	31.2	5	62.5	25	100.0	8	66.7	2	62.5	5	78.9	15	66.7	6	66.7	2	85.7	6	73.7	14	
		1	0.0	0	0.0	0	18.8	3	7.5	3	0.0	0	33.3	1	25.0	2	15.8	3	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
		2	0.0	0	20.0	3	25.0	4	17.5	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	11.1	1	33.3	1	0.0	0	10.5	2
		3	0.0	0	6.7	1	12.5	2	7.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
		4	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	14.3	1	10.5	2
sold illegal drugs?	0	100.0	9	100.0	15	56.2	9	82.5	33	100.0	7	100.0	3	87.5	7	94.4	17	100.0	9	100.0	3	100.0	7	100.0	19	
		1	0.0	0	0.0	0	31.2	5	12.5	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
		2	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
		3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
		4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	0	100.0	9	100.0	15	43.8	7	77.5	31	87.5	7	100.0	3	100.0	8	94.7	18	100.0	9	100.0	3	100.0	7	100.0	19	
		1	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	6	15.0	6	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
		2	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
		3	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
		4	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
been arrested?	0	100.0	9	93.3	14	18.8	3	65.0	26	75.0	6	100.0	3	75.0	6	78.9	15	100.0	9	100.0	3	42.9	3	78.9	15	
		1	0.0	0	6.7	1	18.8	3	10.0	4	12.5	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	28.6	2	10.5	2
		2	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	4	10.0	4	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	28.6	2	10.5	2
		3	0.0	0	0.0	0	18.8	3	7.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
		4	0.0	0	0.0	0	18.8	3	7.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
dropped out of school?	0	100.0	9	100.0	15	75.0	12	90.0	36	100.0	8	66.7	2	87.5	7	89.5	17	100.0	9	100.0	3	71.4	5	89.5	17	
		1	0.0	0	0.0	0	18.8	3	7.5	3	0.0	0	33.3	1	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	28.6	2	10.5	2
		2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
		3	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
		4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006								
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Friends' Use of Drugs																										
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:	smoked cigarettes?	0	55.6	5	40.0	6	0.0	0	27.5	11	62.5	5	0.0	0	12.5	1	31.6	6	88.9	8	33.3	1	14.3	1	52.6	10
		1	22.2	2	13.3	2	6.2	1	12.5	5	12.5	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2	11.1	1	0.0	0	14.3	1	10.5	2
		2	11.1	1	13.3	2	0.0	0	7.5	3	25.0	2	33.3	1	25.0	2	26.3	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	28.6	2	10.5	2
		3	0.0	0	13.3	2	12.5	2	10.0	4	0.0	0	33.3	1	12.5	1	10.5	2	0.0	0	66.7	2	0.0	0	10.5	2
		4	11.1	1	20.0	3	81.2	13	42.5	17	0.0	0	33.3	1	37.5	3	21.1	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	42.9	3	15.8	3
tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	0	44.4	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	4	37.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	44.4	4	0.0	0	14.3	1	26.3	5	
		1	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	2.5	1	25.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
		2	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	2.5	1	25.0	2	0.0	0	14.3	1	16.7	3	11.1	1	33.3	1	14.3	1	15.8	3
		3	33.3	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	3	33.3	1	14.3	1	26.3	5
		4	22.2	2	86.7	13	100.0	16	77.5	31	12.5	1	100.0	3	85.7	6	55.6	10	0.0	0	33.3	1	57.1	4	26.3	5
used marijuana?	0	88.9	8	80.0	12	12.5	2	55.0	22	100.0	8	33.3	1	37.5	3	63.2	12	88.9	8	66.7	2	71.4	5	78.9	15	
		1	11.1	1	0.0	0	25.0	4	12.5	5	0.0	0	33.3	1	37.5	3	21.1	4	0.0	0	33.3	1	14.3	1	10.5	2
		2	0.0	0	13.3	2	6.2	1	7.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
		3	0.0	0	6.7	1	12.5	2	7.5	3	0.0	0	33.3	1	12.5	1	10.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
		4	0.0	0	0.0	0	43.8	7	17.5	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.3	1
used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or other illegal drugs?	0	100.0	9	80.0	12	68.8	11	80.0	32	100.0	8	66.7	2	75.0	6	84.2	16	88.9	8	66.7	2	85.7	6	84.2	16	
		1	0.0	0	20.0	3	12.5	2	12.5	5	0.0	0	33.3	1	25.0	2	15.8	3	11.1	1	33.3	1	14.3	1	15.8	3
		2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
		3	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
		4	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006								
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Sensation Seeking																										
How many times have you done the following things?																										
Done what feels good no matter what.	Once a week or more	22.2	2	33.3	5	25.0	4	27.5	11	37.5	3	33.3	1	50.0	4	42.1	8	33.3	3	0.0	0	28.6	2	26.3	5	
	2 or 3 times a month	0.0	0	20.0	3	31.2	5	20.0	8	12.5	1	33.3	1	12.5	1	15.8	3	33.3	3	33.3	1	42.9	3	36.8	7	
	About once a month	22.2	2	20.0	3	6.2	1	15.0	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.3	1	
	Less than once a month	11.1	1	6.7	1	25.0	4	15.0	6	12.5	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2	0.0	0	33.3	1	14.3	1	10.5	2	
	I've done it, but not in the past year	22.2	2	0.0	0	6.2	1	7.5	3	25.0	2	0.0	0	12.5	1	15.8	3	11.1	1	33.3	1	0.0	0	10.5	2	
	Never	22.2	2	20.0	3	6.2	1	15.0	6	12.5	1	33.3	1	0.0	0	10.5	2	22.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	2	
Done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.	Once a week or more	0.0	0	13.3	2	37.5	6	20.0	8	0.0	0	33.3	1	0.0	0	5.3	1	11.1	1	0.0	0	14.3	1	10.5	2	
	2 or 3 times a month	11.1	1	13.3	2	12.5	2	12.5	5	12.5	1	0.0	0	37.5	3	21.1	4	22.2	2	0.0	0	14.3	1	15.8	3	
	About once a month	11.1	1	20.0	3	0.0	0	10.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	Less than once a month	22.2	2	20.0	3	31.2	5	25.0	10	12.5	1	0.0	0	50.0	4	26.3	5	11.1	1	66.7	2	14.3	1	21.1	4	
	I've done it, but not in the past year	11.1	1	13.3	2	12.5	2	12.5	5	50.0	4	0.0	0	12.5	1	26.3	5	44.4	4	0.0	0	28.6	2	31.6	6	
	Never	44.4	4	20.0	3	6.2	1	20.0	8	25.0	2	66.7	2	0.0	0	21.1	4	11.1	1	33.3	1	28.6	2	21.1	4	
Done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.	Once a week or more	22.2	2	13.3	2	37.5	6	25.0	10	37.5	3	33.3	1	0.0	0	21.1	4	22.2	2	0.0	0	14.3	1	15.8	3	
	2 or 3 times a month	11.1	1	26.7	4	12.5	2	17.5	7	12.5	1	0.0	0	37.5	3	21.1	4	22.2	2	33.3	1	28.6	2	26.3	5	
	About once a month	0.0	0	13.3	2	12.5	2	10.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	22.2	2	0.0	0	14.3	1	15.8	3	
	Less than once a month	22.2	2	26.7	4	18.8	3	22.5	9	0.0	0	33.3	1	37.5	3	21.1	4	11.1	1	33.3	1	14.3	1	15.8	3	
	I've done it, but not in the past year	22.2	2	6.7	1	18.8	3	15.0	6	25.0	2	33.3	1	12.5	1	21.1	4	11.1	1	33.3	1	28.6	2	21.1	4	
	Never	22.2	2	13.3	2	0.0	0	10.0	4	25.0	2	0.0	0	12.5	1	15.8	3	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Rewards for Antisocial Involvement																										
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:																										
smoked cigarettes?	No or Very Little Chance	77.8	7	40.0	6	25.0	4	42.5	17	87.5	7	100.0	3	50.0	4	73.7	14	77.8	7	33.3	1	14.3	1	47.4	9	
	Little Chance	22.2	2	33.3	5	25.0	4	27.5	11	12.5	1	0.0	0	50.0	4	26.3	5	11.1	1	33.3	1	85.7	6	42.1	8	
	Some Chance	0.0	0	26.7	4	37.5	6	25.0	10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	Pretty Good Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1	33.3	1	0.0	0	10.5	2	
	Very Good Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	No or Very Little Chance	66.7	6	20.0	3	0.0	0	22.5	9	25.0	2	33.3	1	0.0	0	15.8	3	44.4	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	21.1	4	
	Little Chance	11.1	1	20.0	3	25.0	4	20.0	8	25.0	2	33.3	1	37.5	3	31.6	6	22.2	2	0.0	0	28.6	2	21.1	4	
	Some Chance	0.0	0	26.7	4	25.0	4	20.0	8	25.0	2	0.0	0	25.0	2	21.1	4	11.1	1	33.3	1	28.6	2	21.1	4	
	Pretty Good Chance	11.1	1	26.7	4	31.2	5	25.0	10	12.5	1	33.3	1	37.5	3	26.3	5	0.0	0	66.7	2	28.6	2	21.1	4	
	Very Good Chance	11.1	1	6.7	1	18.8	3	12.5	5	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	22.2	2	0.0	0	14.3	1	15.8	3	
used marijuana?	No or Very Little Chance	100.0	9	53.3	8	43.8	7	60.0	24	75.0	6	100.0	3	37.5	3	63.2	12	100.0	9	66.7	2	85.7	6	89.5	17	
	Little Chance	0.0	0	46.7	7	37.5	6	32.5	13	12.5	1	0.0	0	50.0	4	26.3	5	0.0	0	33.3	1	14.3	1	10.5	2	
	Some Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	12.5	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	Pretty Good Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	Very Good Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
carried a handgun?	No or Very Little Chance	100.0	9	73.3	11	56.2	9	72.5	29	100.0	8	100.0	3	100.0	8	100.0	19	66.7	6	66.7	2	85.7	6	73.7	14	
	Little Chance	0.0	0	13.3	2	25.0	4	15.0	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	22.2	2	33.3	1	14.3	1	21.1	4	
	Some Chance	0.0	0	13.3	2	12.5	2	10.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	Pretty Good Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	Very Good Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Gang Involvement													
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	No					87.5	7	100.0	3	87.5	7	89.5	17
	No, but would like to					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Yes, in the past					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Yes, belong now					12.5	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2
	Yes, but would like to get out					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Depressive Symptoms													
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	NO!	66.7	6	40.0	6	31.2	5	42.5	17	37.5	3	66.7	2
	no	22.2	2	33.3	5	25.0	4	27.5	11	37.5	3	33.3	1
	yes	11.1	1	20.0	3	25.0	4	20.0	8	0.0	0	0.0	0
	YES!	0.0	0	6.7	1	18.8	3	10.0	4	25.0	2	0.0	0
At times I think I am no good at all.	NO!	33.3	3	40.0	6	18.8	3	30.0	12	25.0	2	33.3	1
	no	44.4	4	26.7	4	37.5	6	35.0	14	50.0	4	33.3	1
	yes	22.2	2	20.0	3	25.0	4	22.5	9	0.0	0	33.3	1
	YES!	0.0	0	13.3	2	18.8	3	12.5	5	25.0	2	0.0	0
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	NO!	66.7	6	40.0	6	25.0	4	40.0	16	62.5	5	33.3	1
	no	33.3	3	33.3	5	31.2	5	32.5	13	12.5	1	66.7	2
	yes	0.0	0	20.0	3	25.0	4	17.5	7	0.0	0	12.5	1
	YES!	0.0	0	6.7	1	18.8	3	10.0	4	25.0	2	0.0	0
In the past year have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes.	NO!	33.3	3	40.0	6	31.2	5	35.0	14	37.5	3	33.3	1
	no	44.4	4	33.3	5	37.5	6	37.5	15	37.5	3	33.3	1
	yes	22.2	2	20.0	3	12.5	2	17.5	7	0.0	0	33.3	1
	YES!	0.0	0	6.7	1	18.8	3	10.0	4	25.0	2	0.0	0
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Religiosity													
How often do you attend religious services or activities?	Never	25.0	2	6.7	1	31.2	5	20.5	8	12.5	1	33.3	1
	Rarely	25.0	2	33.3	5	18.8	3	25.6	10	25.0	2	33.3	1
	1-2 Times a Month	12.5	1	26.7	4	25.0	4	23.1	9	12.5	1	0.0	0
	About Once a Week or More	37.5	3	33.3	5	25.0	4	30.8	12	50.0	4	33.3	1

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006								
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Social Skills																										
You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around."																										
There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?	Ignore her	22.2	2	60.0	9	31.2	5	40.0	16	0.0	0	33.3	1	37.5	3	21.1	4	25.0	2	0.0	0	42.9	3	27.8	5	
	Grab a CD and leave the store	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	6	15.0	6	12.5	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	
	Tell her to put the CD back	44.4	4	6.7	1	6.2	1	15.0	6	50.0	4	66.7	2	12.5	1	36.8	7	37.5	3	33.3	1	28.6	2	33.3	6	
	Act like it's a joke and ask her to put the CD back	33.3	3	33.3	5	25.0	4	30.0	12	37.5	3	0.0	0	37.5	3	31.6	6	25.0	2	66.7	2	28.6	2	33.3	6	
It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say "Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends."																										
She says, "No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight." What would you do now?	Leave the house anyway	0.0	0	0.0	0	13.3	2	5.1	2	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	28.6	2	10.5	2	
	Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you'd get home and ask if you can go out	88.9	8	80.0	12	80.0	12	82.1	32	62.5	5	100.0	3	62.5	5	68.4	13	44.4	4	100.0	3	28.6	2	47.4	9	
	Not say anything and start watching TV	11.1	1	0.0	0	6.7	1	5.1	2	25.0	2	0.0	0	12.5	1	15.8	3	22.2	2	0.0	0	28.6	2	21.1	4	
	Get into an argument with her	0.0	0	20.0	3	0.0	0	7.7	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	10.5	2	33.3	3	0.0	0	14.3	1	21.1	4	
You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol.																										
What would you say or do?	Drink it	55.6	5	85.7	12	100.0	16	84.6	33	25.0	2	100.0	3	100.0	8	68.4	13	33.3	3	33.3	1	71.4	5	47.4	9	
	Tell your friend "No thanks, I don't drink" and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	11.1	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	5.1	2	25.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	2	11.1	1	0.0	0	14.3	1	10.5	2	
	Just say, "No, thanks" and walk away	33.3	3	7.1	1	0.0	0	10.3	4	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	33.3	3	33.3	1	14.3	1	26.3	5	
	Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	15.8	3	22.2	2	33.3	1	0.0	0	15.8	3	
You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?	Push the person back	22.2	2	15.4	2	26.7	4	21.6	8	37.5	3	33.3	1	12.5	1	26.3	5	11.1	1	0.0	0	42.9	3	21.1	4	
	Say "Excuse me" and keep on walking	33.3	3	23.1	3	20.0	3	24.3	9	37.5	3	33.3	1	37.5	3	36.8	7	22.2	2	66.7	2	42.9	3	36.8	7	
	Say "Watch where you're going" and keep on walking	44.4	4	30.8	4	0.0	0	21.6	8	12.5	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	15.8	3	11.1	1	0.0	0	14.3	1	10.5	2	
	Swear at the person and walk away	0.0	0	30.8	4	53.3	8	32.4	12	12.5	1	33.3	1	25.0	2	21.1	4	55.6	5	33.3	1	0.0	0	31.6	6	

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Belief in Moral Order																									
I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	NO!	33.3	3	26.7	4	18.8	3	25.0	10	50.0	4	66.7	2	37.5	3	47.4	9	55.6	5	33.3	1	57.1	4	52.6	10
	no	66.7	6	46.7	7	37.5	6	47.5	19	50.0	4	33.3	1	62.5	5	52.6	10	33.3	3	66.7	2	42.9	3	42.1	8
	yes	0.0	0	26.7	4	31.2	5	22.5	9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	NO!	11.1	1	13.3	2	0.0	0	7.5	3	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	33.3	3	0.0	0	14.3	1	21.1	4
	no	66.7	6	40.0	6	12.5	2	35.0	14	50.0	4	66.7	2	37.5	3	47.4	9	33.3	3	33.3	1	57.1	4	42.1	8
	yes	22.2	2	46.7	7	62.5	10	47.5	19	25.0	2	33.3	1	62.5	5	42.1	8	33.3	3	66.7	2	28.6	2	36.8	7
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	4	10.0	4	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	NO!	11.1	1	20.0	3	6.2	1	12.5	5	12.5	1	33.3	1	25.0	2	21.1	4	66.7	6	33.3	1	28.6	2	47.4	9
	no	33.3	3	26.7	4	25.0	4	27.5	11	12.5	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	15.8	3	22.2	2	0.0	0	14.3	1	15.8	3
	yes	44.4	4	20.0	3	31.2	5	30.0	12	25.0	2	33.3	1	12.5	1	21.1	4	0.0	0	66.7	2	57.1	4	31.6	6
	YES!	11.1	1	33.3	5	37.5	6	30.0	12	50.0	4	33.3	1	37.5	3	42.1	8	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.3	1
	no	0.0	0	13.3	2	18.8	3	12.5	5	25.0	2	33.3	1	25.0	2	26.3	5	33.3	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	15.8	3
	yes	55.6	5	53.3	8	56.2	9	55.0	22	37.5	3	33.3	1	50.0	4	42.1	8	33.3	3	100.0	3	71.4	5	57.9	11
	YES!	44.4	4	33.3	5	25.0	4	32.5	13	37.5	3	33.3	1	25.0	2	31.6	6	33.3	3	0.0	0	14.3	1	21.1	4

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Prosocial Involvement													
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations and activities at school?	Never					12.5	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2
	1 or 2 times					25.0	2	0.0	0	12.5	1	15.8	3
	3 to 5					12.5	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2
	6 to 9					0.0	0	33.3	1	0.0	0	5.3	1
	10 to 19					0.0	0	33.3	1	12.5	1	10.5	2
	20 to 29					12.5	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2
	30 to 39					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more					37.5	3	33.3	1	37.5	3	36.8	7
done extra work on your own for school?	Never					25.0	2	0.0	0	12.5	1	15.8	3
	1 or 2 times					25.0	2	66.7	2	25.0	2	31.6	6
	3 to 5					0.0	0	33.3	1	37.5	3	21.1	4
	6 to 9					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19					12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29					25.0	2	0.0	0	12.5	1	15.8	3
	30 to 39					0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
	40 or more					12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
volunteered to do community service?	Never					62.5	5	33.3	1	12.5	1	36.8	7
	1 or 2 times					0.0	0	33.3	1	12.5	1	10.5	2
	3 to 5					12.5	1	33.3	1	25.0	2	21.1	4
	6 to 9					25.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	2
	10 to 19					0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	15.8	3
	20 to 29					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39					0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
	40 or more					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement													
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard in school?	No or very little chance					12.5	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2
	Little chance					12.5	1	0.0	0	37.5	3	21.1	4
	Some chance					37.5	3	66.7	2	12.5	1	31.6	6
	Pretty good chance					25.0	2	33.3	1	25.0	2	26.3	5
	Very good chance					12.5	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2
defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?	No or very little chance					37.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	15.8	3
	Little chance					25.0	2	33.3	1	12.5	1	21.1	4
	Some chance					12.5	1	33.3	1	25.0	2	21.1	4
	Pretty good chance					25.0	2	33.3	1	62.5	5	42.1	8
	Very good chance					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
regularly volunteered to do community service?	No or very little chance					62.5	5	66.7	2	37.5	3	52.6	10
	Little chance					0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	10.5	2
	Some chance					25.0	2	0.0	0	12.5	1	15.8	3
	Pretty good chance					12.5	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	15.8	3
	Very good chance					0.0	0	33.3	1	0.0	0	5.3	1

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Interaction with Prosocial Peers													
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:													
participated in clubs, organizations and activities at school?	0					12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	2					12.5	1	33.3	1	0.0	0	22.2	2
	3					25.0	2	0.0	0	42.9	3	27.8	5
	4					50.0	4	66.7	2	57.1	4	55.6	10
made the commitment to stay drug-free?	0					25.0	2	0.0	0	14.3	1	16.7	3
	1					0.0	0	33.3	1	42.9	3	22.2	4
	2					0.0	0	33.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3					25.0	2	33.3	1	14.3	1	22.2	4
	4					50.0	4	0.0	0	28.6	2	33.3	6
tried to do well in school?	0					12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1
	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	2					12.5	1	33.3	1	0.0	0	11.1	2
	3					12.5	1	33.3	1	42.9	3	27.8	5
	4					62.5	5	33.3	1	57.1	4	55.6	10
liked school?	0					12.5	1	33.3	1	0.0	0	11.1	2
	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	42.9	3	16.7	3
	2					37.5	3	33.3	1	14.3	1	27.8	5
	3					37.5	3	0.0	0	14.3	1	22.2	4
	4					12.5	1	33.3	1	28.6	2	22.2	4
regularly attended religious services?	0					12.5	1	33.3	1	0.0	0	11.1	2
	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	28.6	2	11.1	2
	2					37.5	3	66.7	2	42.9	3	44.4	8
	3					37.5	3	0.0	0	28.6	2	27.8	5
	4					12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006								
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	
DRUG USE OUTCOMES																										
Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, chewing tobacco)?	Never	66.7	6	60.0	9	53.3	8	59.0	23	87.5	7	0.0	0	37.5	3	52.6	10	88.9	8	66.7	2	28.6	2	63.2	12	
	Once or twice	0.0	0	6.7	1	26.7	4	12.8	5	12.5	1	66.7	2	25.0	2	26.3	5	0.0	0	33.3	1	57.1	4	26.3	5	
	Once in a while but not regularly	22.2	2	6.7	1	6.7	1	10.3	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	14.3	1	10.5	2	
	Regularly in the past	0.0	0	13.3	2	6.7	1	7.7	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	10.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	Regularly now	11.1	1	13.3	2	6.7	1	10.3	4	0.0	0	33.3	1	12.5	1	10.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
How frequently have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	Never	77.8	7	80.0	12	87.5	14	82.5	33	100.0	8	33.3	1	50.0	4	68.4	13	100.0	9	66.7	2	85.7	6	89.5	17	
	Once or twice	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	2.5	1	0.0	0	33.3	1	37.5	3	21.1	4	0.0	0	33.3	1	14.3	1	10.5	2	
	Once or twice per week	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	3 to 5 times a week	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	About once a day	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	More than once a day	0.0	0	13.3	2	12.5	2	10.0	4	0.0	0	33.3	1	12.5	1	10.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	Never	66.7	6	20.0	3	12.5	2	27.5	11	75.0	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	31.6	6	62.5	5	33.3	1	14.3	1	38.9	7	
	Once or twice	33.3	3	40.0	6	12.5	2	27.5	11	12.5	1	66.7	2	12.5	1	21.1	4	12.5	1	33.3	1	28.6	2	22.2	4	
	Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0	33.3	5	18.8	3	20.0	8	0.0	0	0.0	0	62.5	5	26.3	5	25.0	2	33.3	1	14.3	1	22.2	4	
	Regularly in the past	0.0	0	6.7	1	25.0	4	12.5	5	12.5	1	33.3	1	12.5	1	15.8	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	28.6	2	11.1	2	
	Regularly now	0.0	0	0.0	0	31.2	5	12.5	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.6	1	
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?	0 days	100.0	9	73.3	11	31.2	5	62.5	25	100.0	8	66.7	2	37.5	3	68.4	13	88.9	8	66.7	2	57.1	4	73.7	14	
	1 or 2 days	0.0	0	20.0	3	6.2	1	10.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	10.5	2	11.1	1	33.3	1	0.0	0	10.5	2	
	3 to 5 days	0.0	0	6.7	1	12.5	2	7.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	6 to 9 days	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	
	10 to 19 days	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	33.3	1	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	
	20 to 29 days	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	4	10.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	
	All 30 days	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?	0 occasions	33.3	3	6.7	1	0.0	0	10.0	4	25.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	2	44.4	4	0.0	0	14.3	1	26.3	5	
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	37.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	15.8	3	11.1	1	0.0	0	14.3	1	10.5	2	
	3 to 5	11.1	1	6.7	1	0.0	0	5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	22.2	2	33.3	1	14.3	1	21.1	4	
	6 to 9	33.3	3	6.7	1	0.0	0	10.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	10 to 19	22.2	2	26.7	4	6.2	1	17.5	7	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	11.1	1	66.7	2	0.0	0	15.8	3	
	20 to 39	0.0	0	20.0	3	18.8	3	15.0	6	25.0	2	100.0	3	25.0	2	36.8	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	40 or more	0.0	0	33.3	5	68.8	11	40.0	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	75.0	6	31.6	6	11.1	1	0.0	0	57.1	4	26.3	5	
On how many occasions (if any) have you had beer, wine or hard liquor during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	55.6	5	33.3	5	12.5	2	30.0	12	85.7	6	0.0	0	12.5	1	38.9	7	77.8	7	0.0	0	42.9	3	52.6	10	
	1 to 2	11.1	1	20.0	3	25.0	4	20.0	8	14.3	1	33.3	1	12.5	1	16.7	3	22.2	2	66.7	2	14.3	1	26.3	5	
	3 to 5	11.1	1	26.7	4	12.5	2	17.5	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.6	1	0.0	0	33.3	1	14.3	1	10.5	2	
	6 to 9	22.2	2	6.7	1	18.8	3	15.0	6	0.0	0	33.3	1	12.5	1	11.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.3	1	
	10 to 19	0.0	0	13.3	2	12.5	2	10.0	4	0.0	0	33.3	1	50.0	4	27.8	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.3	1	
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	None	77.8	7	60.0	9	31.2	5	52.5	21	75.0	6	0.0	0	37.5	3	47.4	9	88.9	8	100.0	3	16.7	1	66.7	12
	Once	11.1	1	20.0	3	18.8	3	17.5	7	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	1	5.6	1
	Twice	11.1	1	13.3	2	12.5	2	12.5	5	0.0	0	33.3	1	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	1	5.6	1
	3 to 5 times	0.0	0	6.7	1	12.5	2	7.5	3	12.5	1	33.3	1	62.5	5	36.8	7	11.1	1	0.0	0	50.0	3	22.2	4
	6 to 9 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	33.3	1	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 or more times	0.0	0	0.0	0	18.8	3	7.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	9	73.3	11	50.0	8	70.0	28	75.0	6	66.7	2	37.5	3	57.9	11	100.0	9	100.0	3	100.0	7	100.0	19
	1 to 2	0.0	0	13.3	2	6.2	1	7.5	3	12.5	1	33.3	1	25.0	2	21.1	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	5.0	2	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	13.3	2	18.8	3	12.5	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana during the past 30 days?	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	10.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	0 occasions	100.0	9	93.3	14	81.2	13	90.0	36	100.0	8	100.0	3	75.0	6	89.5	17	100.0	9	100.0	3	100.0	7	100.0	19
	1 to 2	0.0	0	6.7	1	6.2	1	5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	0 occasions	100.0	9	100.0	15	81.2	13	92.5	37	100.0	8	100.0	3	100.0	8	100.0	19	100.0	9	100.0	3	100.0	7	100.0	19
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	18.8	3	7.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	0 occasions	100.0	9	100.0	15	93.8	15	97.5	39	100.0	8	100.0	3	100.0	8	100.0	19	100.0	9	100.0	3	100.0	7	100.0	19
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	0 occasions	100.0	9	100.0	15	93.8	15	97.5	39	100.0	7	100.0	3	100.0	8	100.0	18	100.0	9	100.0	3	100.0	7	100.0	19
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	0 occasions	100.0	9	100.0	15	93.8	15	97.5	39	100.0	7	100.0	3	100.0	8	100.0	18	100.0	9	100.0	3	100.0	7	100.0	19

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	9	100.0	15	100.0	16	100.0	40	100.0	8	100.0	3	100.0	8	100.0	19	100.0	9	100.0	3	100.0	7	100.0	19
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	0 occasions	88.9	8	66.7	10	43.8	7	62.5	25	62.5	5	100.0	3	75.0	6	73.7	14	100.0	9	66.7	2	100.0	7	94.7	18
	1 to 2	11.1	1	13.3	2	31.2	5	20.0	8	25.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	13.3	2	6.2	1	7.5	3	12.5	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	15.8	3	0.0	0	33.3	1	0.0	0	5.3	1
	6 to 9	0.0	0	6.7	1	6.2	1	5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	9	86.7	13	93.8	15	92.5	37	75.0	6	100.0	3	87.5	7	84.2	16	100.0	9	100.0	3	100.0	7	100.0	19
	1 to 2	0.0	0	13.3	2	6.2	1	7.5	3	25.0	2	0.0	0	12.5	1	15.8	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	9	100.0	15	93.8	15	97.5	39	100.0	7	100.0	3	100.0	8	100.0	18	100.0	9	100.0	3	100.0	7	100.0	19
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	9	100.0	15	100.0	16	100.0	40	100.0	8	100.0	3	100.0	8	100.0	19	100.0	9	100.0	3	100.0	7	100.0	19
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used methamphetamines (speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?	0 occasions																								
	1 to 2																								
	3 to 5																								
	6 to 9																								
	10 to 19																								
	20 to 39																								
	40 or more																								

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006								
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
On how many occasions (if any) have you used methamphetamines (speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions																									
	1 to 2																									
	3 to 5																									
	6 to 9																									
	10 to 19																									
	20 to 39																									
	40 or more																									
On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	9	100.0	15	93.8	15	97.5	39	100.0	8	100.0	3	100.0	8	100.0	19	100.0	9	100.0	3	100.0	7	100.0	19	
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	9	100.0	15	100.0	16	100.0	40	100.0	8	100.0	3	100.0	8	100.0	19	100.0	9	100.0	3	100.0	7	100.0	19	
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	9	86.7	13	81.2	13	87.5	35	85.7	6	100.0	3	75.0	6	83.3	15	100.0	9	100.0	3	100.0	7	100.0	19	
	1 to 2	0.0	0	13.3	2	0.0	0	5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	9	100.0	15	87.5	14	95.0	38	87.5	7	100.0	3	87.5	7	89.5	17	100.0	9	100.0	3	100.0	7	100.0	19	
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	9	100.0	15	93.8	15	97.5	39	100.0	8	100.0	3	100.0	8	100.0	19	100.0	9	100.0	3	100.0	7	100.0	19	
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	9	100.0	15	100.0	16	100.0	40	100.0	7	100.0	3	100.0	8	100.0	18	100.0	9	100.0	3	100.0	7	100.0	19
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	9	100.0	15	87.5	14	95.0	38	100.0	8	100.0	3	100.0	8	100.0	19	100.0	9	100.0	3	100.0	7	100.0	19
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	9	100.0	15	93.8	15	97.5	39	100.0	7	100.0	3	100.0	8	100.0	18	100.0	9	100.0	3	100.0	7	100.0	19
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
OUTCOME: Antisocial Behavior																									
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?	Never	100.0	9	100.0	15	93.8	15	97.5	39	100.0	8	100.0	3	87.5	7	94.7	18	55.6	5	66.7	2	85.7	6	68.4	13
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	44.4	4	33.3	1	0.0	0	26.3	5
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
carried a handgun?	Never	100.0	9	93.3	14	81.2	13	90.0	36	100.0	8	100.0	3	87.5	7	94.7	18	77.8	7	100.0	3	100.0	7	89.5	17
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	6.7	1	6.2	1	5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
sold illegal drugs?	Never	100.0	9	100.0	15	100.0	16	100.0	40	100.0	8	100.0	3	87.5	7	94.7	18	100.0	9	100.0	3	100.0	7	100.0	19
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	Never	100.0	9	100.0	15	81.2	13	92.5	37	87.5	7	100.0	3	100.0	8	94.7	18	100.0	9	100.0	3	100.0	7	100.0	19
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	5.0	2	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
been arrested?	Never	100.0	9	100.0	15	75.0	12	90.0	36	87.5	7	100.0	3	87.5	7	89.5	17	100.0	9	100.0	3	71.4	5	89.5	17
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	4	10.0	4	12.5	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	28.6	2	10.5	2
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never	77.8	7	93.3	14	75.0	12	82.5	33	87.5	7	33.3	1	87.5	7	78.9	15	88.9	8	100.0	3	85.7	6	89.5	17
	1 or 2 times	11.1	1	0.0	0	18.8	3	10.0	4	12.5	1	33.3	1	0.0	0	10.5	2	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
	3 to 5	11.1	1	6.7	1	6.2	1	7.5	3	0.0	0	33.3	1	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.3	1
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
been drunk or high at school?	Never	100.0	9	80.0	12	50.0	8	72.5	29	87.5	7	100.0	3	50.0	4	73.7	14	100.0	9	100.0	3	71.4	5	89.5	17
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	20.0	3	18.8	3	15.0	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	10.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	28.6	2	10.5	2
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	12.5	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	4	10.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
taken a handgun to school?	Never	100.0	9	100.0	15	100.0	16	100.0	40	100.0	8	100.0	3	100.0	8	100.0	19	100.0	9	100.0	3	100.0	7	100.0	19
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006									
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON BOTH FORMS																											
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used smokeless tobacco?	No or very little chance	77.8	7	46.7	7	37.5	6	50.0	20	75.0	6	100.0	3	50.0	4	68.4	13	77.8	7	33.3	1	14.3	1	47.4	9		
	Little chance	11.1	1	40.0	6	31.2	5	30.0	12	25.0	2	0.0	0	37.5	3	26.3	5	22.2	2	33.3	1	42.9	3	31.6	6		
	Some chance	11.1	1	13.3	2	12.5	2	12.5	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	28.6	2	10.5	2		
	Pretty good chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	1	14.3	1	10.5	2		
	Very good chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?	No	88.9	8	86.7	13	81.2	13	85.0	34	87.5	7	100.0	3	87.5	7	89.5	17	66.7	4	100.0	3	100.0	6	86.7	13		
	Yes	11.1	1	13.3	2	18.8	3	15.0	6	12.5	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2	33.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	13.3	2		
Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?	No	100.0	8	100.0	15	93.8	15	97.4	38	100.0	8	100.0	3	87.5	7	94.7	18	100.0	8	100.0	3	100.0	7	100.0	18		
	Yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL:	NO!	62.5	5	46.7	7	60.0	9	55.3	21	75.0	6	100.0	3	87.5	7	84.2	16	62.5	5	100.0	3	71.4	5	72.2	13		
	no	25.0	2	33.3	5	26.7	4	28.9	11	25.0	2	0.0	0	12.5	1	15.8	3	37.5	3	0.0	0	28.6	2	27.8	5		
	yes	0.0	0	13.3	2	13.3	2	10.5	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	YES!	12.5	1	6.7	1	0.0	0	5.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
use smokeless tobacco.	NO!	100.0	8	86.7	13	87.5	14	89.7	35	75.0	6	100.0	3	100.0	8	89.5	17	88.9	8	100.0	3	71.4	5	84.2	16		
	no	0.0	0	13.3	2	12.5	2	10.3	4	25.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	2	11.1	1	0.0	0	28.6	2	15.8	3		
	yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:	use smokeless tobacco?	0.0	0	6.7	1	12.5	2	7.7	3	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	22.2	2	0.0	0	14.3	1	15.8	3		
	Slight Risk	37.5	3	33.3	5	25.0	4	30.8	12	37.5	3	33.3	1	12.5	1	26.3	5	22.2	2	0.0	0	28.6	2	21.1	4		
	Moderate Risk	37.5	3	26.7	4	50.0	8	38.5	15	50.0	4	66.7	2	37.5	3	47.4	9	44.4	4	66.7	2	42.9	3	47.4	9		
	Great Risk	25.0	2	33.3	5	12.5	2	23.1	9	0.0	0	0.0	0	50.0	4	21.1	4	11.1	1	33.3	1	14.3	1	15.8	3		
It is important to think before you act.	NO!											0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	14.3	1	10.5	2
	no											0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	yes											50.0	4	100.0	3	62.5	5	63.2	12	44.4	4	100.0	3	71.4	5	63.2	12
	YES!											50.0	4	0.0	0	37.5	3	36.8	7	44.4	4	0.0	0	14.3	1	26.3	5
Do you think that ceremonial use of tobacco among American Indian people promotes cigarette smoking as a habit?	Definitely yes											12.5	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2	44.4	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	21.1	4
	Probably yes											37.5	3	66.7	2	12.5	1	31.6	6	11.1	1	100.0	3	42.9	3	36.8	7
	Probably not											37.5	3	0.0	0	50.0	4	36.8	7	33.3	3	0.0	0	42.9	3	31.6	6
	Definitely not											12.5	1	33.3	1	25.0	2	21.1	4	11.1	1	0.0	0	14.3	1	10.5	2

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006															
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total									
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%									
During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days							100.0	8	66.7	2	37.5	3	68.4	13	88.9	8	66.7	2	57.1	4	73.7	14		
	Less than 1 cigarette per day							0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	10.5	2	11.1	1	33.3	1	0.0	0	10.5	2		
	1 cigarette per day							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	2 to 5 cigarettes per day							0.0	0	33.3	1	25.0	2	15.8	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	28.6	2	10.5	2		
	6 to 10 cigarettes per day							0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.3	1		
	11 to 20 cigarettes per day							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	More than 20 cigarettes per day							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
If a kid smoked cigarettes in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!							25.0	2	66.7	2	62.5	5	47.4	9	11.1	1	66.7	2	71.4	5	42.1	8		
	no							37.5	3	33.3	1	37.5	3	36.8	7	66.7	6	33.3	1	28.6	2	47.4	9		
	yes							25.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	YES!							12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	22.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	2		
My family has clear rules about cigarettes and tobacco use.	NO!							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	14.3	1	10.5	2		
	no							12.5	1	33.3	1	25.0	2	21.1	4	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1		
	yes							50.0	4	33.3	1	50.0	4	47.4	9	44.4	4	0.0	0	71.4	5	47.4	9		
	YES!							37.5	3	33.3	1	25.0	2	31.6	6	33.3	3	100.0	3	14.3	1	36.8	7		
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: use smokeless tobacco?	Very wrong	77.8	7	60.0	9	31.2	5	52.5	21	50.0	4	33.3	1	37.5	3	42.1	8	88.9	8	66.7	2	42.9	3	68.4	13
	Wrong	22.2	2	26.7	4	31.2	5	27.5	11	50.0	4	0.0	0	50.0	4	42.1	8	11.1	1	33.3	1	57.1	4	31.6	6
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	13.3	2	31.2	5	17.5	7	0.0	0	33.3	1	12.5	1	10.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	33.3	1	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used smokeless tobacco?	No	77.8	7	80.0	12	31.2	5	60.0	24	75.0	6	33.3	1	62.5	5	63.2	12	66.7	6	100.0	3	42.9	3	63.2	12
	Yes	22.2	2	13.3	2	68.8	11	37.5	15	12.5	1	66.7	2	25.0	2	26.3	5	33.3	3	0.0	0	57.1	4	36.8	7
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	2.5	1	12.5	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 1																									
What rules does your school have about smoking or chewing tobacco on school property?	Smoking or chewing is not allowed on school property	77.8	7	73.3	11	62.5	10	70.0	28	75.0	3	100.0	2	100.0	5	90.9	10	100.0	5	0.0	0	66.7	2	77.8	7
	Smoking or chewing is generally not allowed with a few exceptions	11.1	1	13.3	2	12.5	2	12.5	5	25.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	9.1	1	0.0	0	100.0	1	0.0	0	11.1	1
	Smoking or chewing is allowed in some areas	11.1	1	13.3	2	25.0	4	17.5	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	1	11.1	1
	There are no restrictions on smoking or chewing	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
During the past 30 days, have you seen any of the following groups smoking cigarettes on school property? (Mark all that apply)	Students	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	1	37.5	3	21.1	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.3	1		
	Teachers	50.0	3	42.9	3	100.0	6	63.2	12	37.5	3	66.7	2	62.5	5	52.6	10	22.2	2	33.3	1	28.6	2	26.3	5
	Other people who work at school	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	1	12.5	1	10.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.3	1		
	People who don't work at school	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	0.0	0	37.5	3	21.1	4	33.3	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	15.8	3
	I have not seen anybody smoking on school property	50.0	3	57.1	4	0.0	0	36.8	7	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	11.1	1	0.0	0	14.3	1	10.5	2
During the past 30 days, have you been with somebody who was smoking? This could be at home, school, or any other place. (Mark all that apply)	Yes, I was in the same room	66.7	6	46.7	7	68.8	11	60.0	24	37.5	3	0.0	0	50.0	4	36.8	7	33.3	3	33.3	1	14.3	1	26.3	5
	Yes, I was in a car	22.2	2	46.7	7	93.8	15	60.0	24	37.5	3	66.7	2	50.0	4	47.4	9	11.1	1	33.3	1	42.9	3	26.3	5
	No, I was not around anybody who smoked	44.4	4	20.0	3	0.0	0	17.5	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	22.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	2
Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?	Definitely yes	66.7	6	66.7	10	56.2	9	62.5	25	75.0	3	50.0	1	60.0	3	63.6	7	40.0	2	100.0	1	66.7	2	55.6	5
	Probably yes	33.3	3	33.3	5	25.0	4	30.0	12	0.0	0	50.0	1	20.0	1	18.2	2	20.0	1	0.0	0	33.3	1	22.2	2
	Probably not	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	20.0	1	9.1	1	40.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	22.2	2
	Definitely not	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	25.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	9.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Not counting yourself, does anyone who lives in your home do the following? (Mark all that apply)	Smoke cigarettes	11.1	1	40.0	6	31.2	5	30.0	12	37.5	3	33.3	1	12.5	1	26.3	5	22.2	2	0.0	0	28.6	2	21.1	4
	Chew tobacco, snuff, or dip	55.6	5	26.7	4	43.8	7	40.0	16	0.0	0	66.7	2	25.0	2	21.1	4	44.4	4	0.0	0	28.6	2	31.6	6
	No one smokes or chews tobacco in my home	44.4	4	40.0	6	43.8	7	42.5	17	12.5	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	15.8	3	11.1	1	33.3	1	0.0	0	10.5	2
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?	I did not use chew, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days	77.8	7	80.0	12	86.7	13	82.1	32	100.0	4	0.0	0	60.0	3	63.6	7	100.0	5	0.0	0	66.7	2	77.8	7
	I bought it in a store	0.0	0	0.0	0	13.3	2	5.1	2	0.0	0	50.0	1	40.0	2	27.3	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	1	11.1	1
	I got it from someone else	11.1	1	6.7	1	0.0	0	5.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I gave someone else money to buy it for me	11.1	1	13.3	2	0.0	0	7.7	3	0.0	0	50.0	1	0.0	0	9.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I stole it	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I got it in some other way	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	A person 18 years old or older gave it to me	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	1	0.0	0	11.1	1

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own cigarettes?	I did not smoke cigarettes in the past 30 days	100.0	9	80.0	12	33.3	5	66.7	26	100.0	4	50.0	1	60.0	3	72.7	8
	I bought them in a store	0.0	0	0.0	0	40.0	6	15.4	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	40.0	2	18.2	2
	I got them from someone else	0.0	0	13.3	2	13.3	2	10.3	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	20.0	1
	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	0.0	0	6.7	1	13.3	2	7.7	3	0.0	0	50.0	1	0.0	0	9.1	1
	I stole them	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I got them in some other way	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
When you bought or tried to buy cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days, were you ever asked to show how old you were?	I did not buy cigarettes	100.0	9	100.0	15	37.5	6	75.0	30	100.0	4	50.0	1	40.0	2	63.6	7
	No, I was not asked to show proof of my age	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	50.0	1	40.0	2	27.3	3
	Yes, I was asked to show proof of my age	0.0	0	0.0	0	56.2	9	22.5	9	0.0	0	0.0	0	20.0	1	9.1	1

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 2																									
Is your use of alcohol or drugs causing problems in areas such as your feelings, emotions, family, friends, job, legal, school, health, financial status, or participation in athletic events?	I did not use alcohol or drugs	55.6	5	13.3	2	0.0	0	17.5	7	75.0	3	0.0	0	33.3	1	50.0	4	100.0	4	0.0	0	25.0	1	50.0	5
	No problem	33.3	3	73.3	11	62.5	10	60.0	24	25.0	1	100.0	1	33.3	1	37.5	3	0.0	0	100.0	2	50.0	2	40.0	4
	Slight problem	11.1	1	13.3	2	6.2	1	10.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	1	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Moderate problem	0.0	0	0.0	0	18.8	3	7.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	1	10.0	1
	Severe problem	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
In the past year, have you held a paying job while attending school?	No	100.0	9	60.0	9	31.2	5	57.5	23	75.0	3	0.0	0	66.7	2	62.5	5	75.0	3	100.0	2	100.0	4	90.0	9
	Yes, 20 hours or less per week	0.0	0	33.3	5	43.8	7	30.0	12	25.0	1	100.0	1	33.3	1	37.5	3	25.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1
	Yes, more than 20 hours per week	0.0	0	6.7	1	25.0	4	12.5	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Have you ever received an alcohol or drug related ticket?	No	100.0	8	100.0	15	56.2	9	82.1	32	100.0	4	100.0	1	100.0	3	100.0	8	100.0	4	100.0	2	75.0	3	90.0	9
	Yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	43.8	7	17.9	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	1	10.0	1
Students have different ideas of what OTHER students think or do. What do you think is the percentage of Montana students your age who:																									
have smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days?	None	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1
	1-20%	12.5	1	13.3	2	6.2	1	10.3	4	25.0	1	0.0	0	33.3	1	25.0	2	50.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	20.0	2
	21-40%	25.0	2	6.7	1	6.2	1	10.3	4	50.0	2	100.0	1	0.0	0	37.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	41-60%	25.0	2	13.3	2	25.0	4	20.5	8	0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	1	12.5	1	25.0	1	50.0	1	25.0	1	30.0	3
	61-80%	25.0	2	46.7	7	37.5	6	38.5	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	1	10.0	1
	81-100%	0.0	0	20.0	3	25.0	4	17.9	7	25.0	1	0.0	0	33.3	1	25.0	2	0.0	0	50.0	1	50.0	2	30.0	3
used smokeless tobacco in the past 30 days?	None	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1
	1-20%	12.5	1	6.7	1	6.2	1	7.7	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	1	12.5	1	50.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	20.0	2
	21-40%	25.0	2	6.7	1	18.8	3	15.4	6	50.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	1	10.0	1
	41-60%	25.0	2	33.3	5	18.8	3	25.6	10	25.0	1	100.0	1	33.3	1	37.5	3	0.0	0	50.0	1	0.0	0	10.0	1
	61-80%	25.0	2	46.7	7	37.5	6	38.5	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	1	0.0	0	25.0	1	20.0	2
	81-100%	12.5	1	6.7	1	18.8	3	12.8	5	25.0	1	0.0	0	33.3	1	25.0	2	0.0	0	50.0	1	50.0	2	30.0	3
would say it is wrong to smoke cigarettes?	None	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1
	1-20%	12.5	1	46.7	7	56.2	9	43.6	17	50.0	2	100.0	1	0.0	0	37.5	3	25.0	1	0.0	0	25.0	1	20.0	2
	21-40%	25.0	2	33.3	5	25.0	4	28.2	11	50.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	25.0	1	50.0	1	25.0	1	30.0	3
	41-60%	25.0	2	6.7	1	12.5	2	12.8	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	66.7	2	25.0	2	25.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	2	40.0	4
	61-80%	25.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	1	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	81-100%	0.0	0	13.3	2	6.2	1	7.7	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
In your opinion, what percentage of parents gave a clear message about drug use to their children during the past three months?	None	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1
	1-20%	0.0	0	40.0	6	56.2	9	38.5	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	1	12.5	1	25.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1
	21-40%	25.0	2	33.3	5	12.5	2	23.1	9	50.0	2	0.0	0	33.3	1	37.5	3	25.0	1	50.0	1	100.0	4	60.0	6
	41-60%	12.5	1	20.0	3	25.0	4	20.5	8	50.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	61-80%	50.0	4	6.7	1	0.0	0	12.8	5	0.0	0	100.0	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	25.0	1	50.0	1	0.0	0	20.0	2
	81-100%	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	1	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006								
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	
Sometimes students have problems they talk to an adult about. Is there an adult in your life you can talk to about your problems? (Mark all that apply)	No	0.0	0	13.3	2	25.0	4	15.0	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.3	1	
	Parent	88.9	8	46.7	7	37.5	6	52.5	21	50.0	4	0.0	0	12.5	1	26.3	5	33.3	3	66.7	2	28.6	2	36.8	7	
	Relative	44.4	4	53.3	8	25.0	4	40.0	16	37.5	3	33.3	1	12.5	1	26.3	5	11.1	1	33.3	1	28.6	2	21.1	4	
	Youth leader (scouts, church, etc.)	11.1	1	13.3	2	0.0	0	7.5	3	37.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	15.8	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	Teacher or counselor at school	22.2	2	46.7	7	12.5	2	27.5	11	37.5	3	0.0	0	12.5	1	21.1	4	22.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	2	
	Family Doctor	100.0	1	100.0	1			100.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	Other adult	100.0	2	100.0	9	100.0	10	100.0	21	25.0	2	0.0	0	12.5	1	15.8	3	11.1	1	33.3	1	0.0	0	10.5	2	
In the past year, in which of the following activities have you PARTICIPATED?																										
sports teams	No	0.0	0	6.7	1	20.0	3	10.3	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	Yes	100.0	9	93.3	14	80.0	12	89.7	35	100.0	4	100.0	1	100.0	3	100.0	8	100.0	4	100.0	2	100.0	4	100.0	10	
scouting	No	100.0	6	100.0	15	100.0	15	100.0	36	100.0	4	100.0	1	100.0	3	100.0	8	100.0	3	100.0	2	100.0	3	100.0	8	
	Yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
boys and girls clubs	No	100.0	6	100.0	15	100.0	15	100.0	36	100.0	4	100.0	1	100.0	3	100.0	8	100.0	4	100.0	2	75.0	3	90.0	9	
	Yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	1	10.0	1	
4-H clubs	No	22.2	2	40.0	6	60.0	9	43.6	17	0.0	0	0.0	0	66.7	2	25.0	2	50.0	2	100.0	2	0.0	0	44.4	4	
	Yes	77.8	7	60.0	9	40.0	6	56.4	22	100.0	4	100.0	1	33.3	1	75.0	6	50.0	2	0.0	0	100.0	3	55.6	5	
service clubs (YMCA, FFA, DECA, etc.)	No	83.3	5	28.6	4	66.7	10	54.3	19	25.0	1	100.0	1	66.7	2	50.0	4	100.0	3	100.0	2	33.3	1	75.0	6	
	Yes	16.7	1	71.4	10	33.3	5	45.7	16	75.0	3	0.0	0	33.3	1	50.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	66.7	2	25.0	2	
other clubs or activities	No	66.7	4	46.7	7	25.0	4	40.5	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	1	12.5	1	50.0	2	100.0	2	25.0	1	50.0	5	
	Yes	33.3	2	53.3	8	75.0	12	59.5	22	100.0	4	100.0	1	66.7	2	87.5	7	50.0	2	0.0	0	75.0	3	50.0	5	
How often do you use each of the following to get information about news and current events?																										
Radio	Almost Every Day																									
	At Least Once a Week																									
	Once or Twice a Month																									
	A Few Times a Year																									
	Never																									
TV	Almost Every Day																									
	At Least Once a Week																									
	Once or Twice a Month																									
	A Few Times a Year																									
	Never																									
Newspaper	Almost Every Day																									
	At Least Once a Week																									
	Once or Twice a Month																									
	A Few Times a Year																									
	Never																									

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
Magazines	Almost Every Day									25.0	1	0.0	0
	At Least Once a Week									50.0	2	50.0	1
	Once or Twice a Month									25.0	1	0.0	0
	A Few Times a Year									0.0	0	0.0	0
	Never									0.0	0	0.0	0
How many hours do you estimate that you spend listening to the radio on an average DAY?	None									25.0	1	0.0	0
	Half-hour or less									75.0	3	100.0	2
	About one hour									0.0	0	0.0	0
	About two hours									0.0	0	0.0	0
	About three hours									0.0	0	0.0	0
	About four hours									0.0	0	0.0	0
	Five hours or more									0.0	0	0.0	0
How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKDAY?	None									0.0	0	0.0	0
	Half-hour or less									0.0	0	0.0	0
	About one hour									25.0	1	50.0	1
	About two hours									0.0	0	50.0	1
	About three hours									50.0	2	0.0	0
	About four hours									0.0	0	0.0	0
	Five hours or more									25.0	1	0.0	0
How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKEND (both Saturday and Sunday Combined)?	None									0.0	0	0.0	0
	Less than 1 hour									0.0	0	0.0	0
	1-2 hours									33.3	1	0.0	0
	3-4 hours									0.0	0	100.0	2
	5-6 hours									33.3	1	0.0	0
	7-8 hours									33.3	1	0.0	0
	9 hours or more									0.0	0	0.0	0
FINAL QUESTION													
How honest were you in filling out this survey?	I was very honest	88.9	8	80.0	12	68.8	11	77.5	31	87.5	7	100.0	3
	I was honest pretty much of the time	11.1	1	20.0	3	31.2	5	22.5	9	12.5	1	0.0	0
	I was honest some of the time	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1
	I was honest once in a while	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I was not honest at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0